
WORLD WHEAT

World Wheat

The world wheat price is lower in 2008/09, at \$289.20 per mt. It is projected to decrease to \$224.90 per mt in 2009/10 because of high carryover stocks that increase the supply. The average annual growth rate of the wheat price is -1% over the next 10 years when the price drops sharply in 2009/10 but then increases in every year between 2010/11 and 2018/19. The stocks-to-use ratio is higher, at 22.7%, in 2008/09. It is projected to increase to 23.9% by 2018/19.

Wheat area was larger in 2008/09 because of increases in U.S., Australian, Canadian, and EU wheat area. Wheat area is projected to increase further, by 1.2 mha in 2009/10, for a total of 225.2 mha. Production decreases to 672.1 mmt in 2009/10 despite an area increase because of a return to average yields. Production reaches 715.5 mmt by 2018/19. Consumption grows 0.9% annually on average, reaching 714.4 mmt in 2018/19.

World wheat net trade increases in 2008/09 because of a higher supply of wheat in some of the major exporting countries. It increases to 99.4 mmt in 2009/10 because of an increase in supply, which decreases the wheat price. Net trade grows 1.8% annually on average, reaching 118.6 mmt in 2018/19.

Record yields and higher area increased EU wheat production and net exports in 2008/09. Production is projected to decline in 2009/10 with a return to average yields. Food and industrial use reaches 75.2 mmt in 2018/19, while feed use reaches 60.3 mmt by 2018/19. Net exports reach 15 mmt by the end of the projection period.

In Argentina, both area and yields are projected to increase in 2009/10, thus increasing production to 14.6 mmt. In the longer term, production growth comes from both area and yield growth. Production reaches 17.3 mmt in 2018/19. Aided by the production growth and a modest consumption increase, Argentine net exports reach 11.3 mmt in 2018/19.

Canadian wheat production reaches only 25.2 mmt in 2018/19 because of a decline in wheat area despite yield growth. Consumption reaches 9.6 mmt in 2018/19, driven by growth in feed use and demand by the ethanol sector. Net exports reach 15.5 mmt by 2018/19.

Increases in area and yields push Australian production up to 22.6 mmt in 2009/10 and to 25.5 mmt in 2018/19. Production grows more than consumption, and net exports reach 17.7 mmt in 2018/19.

Wheat net imports in Asia increase by 5 mmt over the next 10 years. China remains a small net exporter of wheat, with net exports of 0.9 mmt in 2018/19. Japan's net imports reach 5.3 mmt in 2018/19, while Pakistan's reach 1.3 mmt. India becomes a small net exporter of wheat in 2008/09 and is projected to remain a net exporter over the decade.

Wheat production in Brazil increased in 2008/09 to 5.8 mmt because of an increase in yields and area. Production is projected to decrease to 5.3 mmt in 2009/10 and to stay relatively stable. Consumption grows 1.1% annually on average, reaching 12 mmt in 2018/19. Brazil's wheat net imports reach 6.7 mmt in 2018/19. Mexican wheat net imports increase in 2009/10 with the decline in production and increase in consumption. Net imports reach 3.9 mmt in 2018/19. Rising per capita consumption, combined with population growth, is the main source of the demand increase.

Population growth drives the increase in consumption and net imports in African and Middle Eastern countries, as their per capita consumption is projected to decline over the next 10 years. Their wheat net imports reach 59 mmt in 2018/19. Egypt's net imports reach 10.3 mmt in 2018/19, driven by an increase in food use. Algerian net imports reach 6.8 mmt in 2018/19.

Wheat Trade

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net Exporters | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 4,295 | 8,770 | 9,571 | 9,878 | 10,001 | 10,155 | 10,333 | 10,550 | 10,819 | 11,064 | 11,303 |
| Australia | 12,925 | 15,615 | 16,043 | 16,186 | 16,386 | 16,572 | 16,755 | 16,982 | 17,231 | 17,484 | 17,746 |
| Canada | 18,700 | 16,793 | 16,267 | 16,062 | 15,989 | 15,962 | 15,886 | 15,800 | 15,697 | 15,595 | 15,510 |
| European Union | 13,000 | 9,841 | 9,935 | 10,612 | 11,238 | 11,834 | 12,533 | 13,181 | 13,795 | 14,424 | 15,025 |
| Other CIS † | 330 | 1,026 | 1,519 | 1,882 | 2,161 | 2,444 | 2,707 | 2,977 | 3,235 | 3,495 | 3,744 |
| Russia | 14,600 | 13,201 | 14,343 | 15,336 | 16,211 | 16,773 | 17,248 | 17,720 | 18,031 | 18,286 | 18,525 |
| Ukraine | 8,900 | 7,215 | 7,880 | 7,920 | 8,157 | 8,196 | 8,216 | 8,294 | 8,405 | 8,553 | 8,723 |
| United States | 24,222 | 24,627 | 25,647 | 26,138 | 26,176 | 26,209 | 26,240 | 26,276 | 26,365 | 26,510 | 26,591 |
| Total Net Exports * | 98,992 | 99,443 | 103,150 | 105,389 | 107,519 | 109,238 | 110,838 | 112,826 | 114,831 | 116,740 | 118,597 |
| Net Importers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 5,585 | 5,966 | 6,050 | 6,126 | 6,217 | 6,315 | 6,403 | 6,500 | 6,604 | 6,708 | 6,811 |
| Brazil | 5,800 | 5,828 | 6,066 | 6,042 | 6,139 | 6,236 | 6,310 | 6,392 | 6,475 | 6,563 | 6,649 |
| China | -1,970 | -1,852 | -1,697 | -1,292 | -1,122 | -891 | -719 | -787 | -875 | -791 | -860 |
| Egypt | 7,790 | 8,435 | 8,661 | 8,833 | 9,047 | 9,263 | 9,479 | 9,692 | 9,908 | 10,121 | 10,333 |
| India | -50 | -503 | -248 | -84 | -78 | -204 | -199 | -259 | -378 | -538 | -570 |
| Iran | 4,450 | 1,114 | 1,476 | 1,878 | 1,996 | 1,615 | 1,500 | 1,585 | 1,658 | 1,707 | 1,755 |
| Japan | 5,075 | 5,551 | 5,467 | 5,447 | 5,419 | 5,397 | 5,366 | 5,342 | 5,319 | 5,296 | 5,270 |
| Mexico | 2,550 | 2,891 | 3,102 | 3,192 | 3,273 | 3,350 | 3,420 | 3,495 | 3,609 | 3,741 | 3,876 |
| Morocco | 3,900 | 5,125 | 5,418 | 5,507 | 5,570 | 5,652 | 5,724 | 5,808 | 5,906 | 6,018 | 6,127 |
| Other Africa/Middle East | 25,225 | 23,901 | 25,442 | 26,525 | 27,350 | 28,052 | 28,719 | 29,418 | 30,137 | 30,875 | 31,604 |
| Other Asia | 19,240 | 19,340 | 19,331 | 19,374 | 19,715 | 20,278 | 20,593 | 20,989 | 21,252 | 21,392 | 21,510 |
| Other Eastern Europe ‡ | 775 | 949 | 966 | 961 | 969 | 965 | 966 | 968 | 973 | 974 | 977 |
| Other Latin America | 9,570 | 10,060 | 10,194 | 10,321 | 10,440 | 10,589 | 10,704 | 10,834 | 10,962 | 11,098 | 11,224 |
| Pakistan | 100 | 271 | 555 | 633 | 736 | 761 | 827 | 896 | 1,024 | 1,163 | 1,319 |
| South Korea | 4,020 | 4,279 | 4,483 | 4,547 | 4,588 | 4,614 | 4,623 | 4,625 | 4,612 | 4,586 | 4,551 |
| Taiwan | 1,075 | 1,203 | 1,201 | 1,207 | 1,230 | 1,234 | 1,245 | 1,258 | 1,275 | 1,285 | 1,296 |
| Tunisia | 1,400 | 1,921 | 1,990 | 2,045 | 2,083 | 2,116 | 2,140 | 2,179 | 2,231 | 2,282 | 2,329 |
| Rest of World | 1,510 | 1,680 | 1,821 | 1,825 | 1,822 | 1,874 | 1,893 | 1,919 | 1,960 | 2,002 | 2,040 |
| Residual | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 | 927 |
| Total Net Imports | 98,992 | 99,443 | 103,150 | 105,389 | 107,519 | 109,238 | 110,838 | 112,826 | 114,831 | 116,740 | 118,597 |
| Wheat Prices | (U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton) | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. FOB Gulf | 289.20 | 224.90 | 224.09 | 231.09 | 235.44 | 241.47 | 247.18 | 250.67 | 251.65 | 252.55 | 253.35 |
| Canadian Wheat Board | 306.23 | 240.33 | 243.79 | 253.13 | 257.80 | 263.01 | 266.37 | 267.97 | 268.59 | 270.49 | 271.21 |
| AWB Limited Export Quote | 254.68 | 198.72 | 196.64 | 202.57 | 206.42 | 211.64 | 216.62 | 219.71 | 220.62 | 221.41 | 222.10 |
| European Union Market | 285.35 | 206.59 | 209.86 | 211.70 | 209.25 | 211.72 | 211.39 | 210.86 | 209.15 | 206.85 | 205.32 |

* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia, Montenegro.

World Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 224,025 | 225,240 | 223,841 | 223,016 | 223,024 | 222,870 | 222,847 | 223,009 | 223,242 | 223,324 | 223,308 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 3.05 | 2.98 | 3.01 | 3.04 | 3.06 | 3.08 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 3.16 | 3.18 | 3.20 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 682,865 | 672,140 | 673,246 | 676,890 | 682,455 | 687,242 | 692,525 | 698,422 | 704,612 | 710,272 | 715,546 |
| Beginning Stocks | 119,371 | 148,241 | 158,214 | 162,222 | 164,047 | 165,324 | 165,807 | 166,240 | 166,918 | 168,062 | 169,338 |
| Domestic Supply | 802,236 | 820,381 | 831,459 | 839,112 | 846,502 | 852,566 | 858,331 | 864,662 | 871,530 | 878,333 | 884,884 |
| Feed Use | 123,027 | 119,944 | 119,408 | 119,572 | 119,852 | 120,139 | 120,456 | 120,859 | 121,325 | 121,794 | 122,304 |
| Food and Other | 530,969 | 542,223 | 549,829 | 555,493 | 561,325 | 566,621 | 571,635 | 576,885 | 582,144 | 587,202 | 592,128 |
| Ending Stocks | 148,241 | 158,214 | 162,222 | 164,047 | 165,324 | 165,807 | 166,240 | 166,918 | 168,062 | 169,338 | 170,452 |
| Domestic Use | 802,236 | 820,381 | 831,459 | 839,112 | 846,502 | 852,566 | 858,331 | 864,662 | 871,530 | 878,333 | 884,884 |
| Trade * | 98,992 | 99,443 | 103,150 | 105,389 | 107,519 | 109,238 | 110,838 | 112,826 | 114,831 | 116,740 | 118,597 |
| | (Percent) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocks-to-Use Ratio | 22.67 | 23.89 | 24.24 | 24.30 | 24.27 | 24.14 | 24.02 | 23.92 | 23.89 | 23.88 | 23.86 |

* Excludes intraregional trade.

U.S. Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 22,535 | 20,647 | 20,769 | 20,575 | 20,477 | 20,368 | 20,263 | 20,196 | 20,137 | 20,079 | 20,013 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 3.02 | 2.89 | 2.94 | 2.97 | 2.99 | 3.01 | 3.04 | 3.06 | 3.09 | 3.12 | 3.15 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 68,026 | 59,694 | 61,102 | 61,108 | 61,241 | 61,405 | 61,554 | 61,897 | 62,294 | 62,690 | 62,983 |
| Beginning Stocks | 8,323 | 17,714 | 17,805 | 18,105 | 17,900 | 17,729 | 17,544 | 17,371 | 17,298 | 17,325 | 17,376 |
| Domestic Supply | 76,349 | 77,407 | 78,907 | 79,213 | 79,142 | 79,134 | 79,098 | 79,268 | 79,591 | 80,015 | 80,359 |
| Feed Use | 6,207 | 6,301 | 6,193 | 5,968 | 5,782 | 5,695 | 5,560 | 5,505 | 5,426 | 5,365 | 5,293 |
| Food and Other | 28,207 | 28,675 | 28,962 | 29,207 | 29,455 | 29,686 | 29,927 | 30,190 | 30,476 | 30,764 | 31,052 |
| Ending Stocks | 17,714 | 17,805 | 18,105 | 17,900 | 17,729 | 17,544 | 17,371 | 17,298 | 17,325 | 17,376 | 17,423 |
| Domestic Use | 52,127 | 52,780 | 53,260 | 53,075 | 52,965 | 52,925 | 52,858 | 52,992 | 53,227 | 53,505 | 53,768 |
| Net Trade | 24,222 | 24,627 | 25,647 | 26,138 | 26,176 | 26,209 | 26,240 | 26,276 | 26,365 | 26,510 | 26,591 |

Algerian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 1,700 | 1,669 | 1,596 | 1,586 | 1,592 | 1,595 | 1,599 | 1,602 | 1,602 | 1,599 | 1,596 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.63 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2,600 | 2,571 | 2,475 | 2,476 | 2,502 | 2,523 | 2,547 | 2,568 | 2,585 | 2,596 | 2,608 |
| Beginning Stocks | 4,101 | 4,136 | 4,300 | 4,329 | 4,316 | 4,309 | 4,303 | 4,300 | 4,304 | 4,318 | 4,331 |
| Domestic Supply | 6,701 | 6,707 | 6,775 | 6,805 | 6,818 | 6,832 | 6,849 | 6,867 | 6,890 | 6,914 | 6,939 |
| Feed Use | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Food and Other | 8,100 | 8,323 | 8,446 | 8,564 | 8,675 | 8,794 | 8,902 | 9,013 | 9,125 | 9,242 | 9,356 |
| Ending Stocks | 4,136 | 4,300 | 4,329 | 4,316 | 4,309 | 4,303 | 4,300 | 4,304 | 4,318 | 4,331 | 4,343 |
| Domestic Use | 12,286 | 12,672 | 12,825 | 12,930 | 13,034 | 13,147 | 13,252 | 13,367 | 13,493 | 13,623 | 13,750 |
| Net Trade | -5,585 | -5,966 | -6,050 | -6,126 | -6,217 | -6,315 | -6,403 | -6,500 | -6,604 | -6,708 | -6,811 |

Argentine Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 4,200 | 5,206 | 5,369 | 5,415 | 5,415 | 5,427 | 5,437 | 5,465 | 5,505 | 5,529 | 5,552 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.26 | 2.80 | 2.84 | 2.88 | 2.91 | 2.95 | 2.98 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 3.09 | 3.13 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 9,500 | 14,602 | 15,250 | 15,572 | 15,766 | 15,993 | 16,217 | 16,494 | 16,812 | 17,083 | 17,349 |
| Beginning Stocks | 679 | 404 | 636 | 666 | 673 | 680 | 683 | 686 | 692 | 700 | 706 |
| Domestic Supply | 10,179 | 15,006 | 15,886 | 16,238 | 16,440 | 16,673 | 16,900 | 17,180 | 17,503 | 17,783 | 18,055 |
| Feed Use | 80 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 94 |
| Food and Other | 5,400 | 5,514 | 5,563 | 5,600 | 5,672 | 5,746 | 5,792 | 5,847 | 5,893 | 5,920 | 5,946 |
| Ending Stocks | 404 | 636 | 666 | 673 | 680 | 683 | 686 | 692 | 700 | 706 | 711 |
| Domestic Use | 5,884 | 6,236 | 6,315 | 6,360 | 6,439 | 6,518 | 6,567 | 6,629 | 6,685 | 6,719 | 6,752 |
| Net Trade | 4,295 | 8,770 | 9,571 | 9,878 | 10,001 | 10,155 | 10,333 | 10,550 | 10,819 | 11,064 | 11,303 |

Australian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 13,000 | 13,205 | 13,189 | 13,131 | 13,107 | 13,111 | 13,118 | 13,145 | 13,188 | 13,217 | 13,244 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.54 | 1.71 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.83 | 1.85 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 1.92 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 20,000 | 22,588 | 22,870 | 23,078 | 23,346 | 23,662 | 23,985 | 24,343 | 24,734 | 25,101 | 25,463 |
| Beginning Stocks | 3,853 | 4,478 | 4,873 | 5,067 | 5,225 | 5,306 | 5,365 | 5,426 | 5,484 | 5,560 | 5,641 |
| Domestic Supply | 23,853 | 27,066 | 27,742 | 28,145 | 28,570 | 28,968 | 29,349 | 29,769 | 30,218 | 30,661 | 31,104 |
| Feed Use | 3,750 | 3,891 | 3,931 | 4,033 | 4,147 | 4,261 | 4,369 | 4,470 | 4,569 | 4,661 | 4,748 |
| Food and Other | 2,700 | 2,687 | 2,701 | 2,702 | 2,731 | 2,770 | 2,799 | 2,832 | 2,857 | 2,875 | 2,891 |
| Ending Stocks | 4,478 | 4,873 | 5,067 | 5,225 | 5,306 | 5,365 | 5,426 | 5,484 | 5,560 | 5,641 | 5,720 |
| Domestic Use | 10,928 | 11,451 | 11,699 | 11,960 | 12,184 | 12,396 | 12,595 | 12,787 | 12,987 | 13,177 | 13,358 |
| Net Trade | 12,925 | 15,615 | 16,043 | 16,186 | 16,386 | 16,572 | 16,755 | 16,982 | 17,231 | 17,484 | 17,746 |

Brazilian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 2,400 | 2,345 | 2,260 | 2,245 | 2,242 | 2,237 | 2,229 | 2,229 | 2,232 | 2,231 | 2,229 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.42 | 2.27 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.34 | 2.36 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.40 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 5,800 | 5,332 | 5,169 | 5,168 | 5,191 | 5,210 | 5,223 | 5,253 | 5,288 | 5,317 | 5,341 |
| Beginning Stocks | 287 | 1,137 | 1,302 | 1,321 | 1,276 | 1,256 | 1,235 | 1,216 | 1,202 | 1,196 | 1,191 |
| Domestic Supply | 6,087 | 6,469 | 6,470 | 6,488 | 6,467 | 6,466 | 6,458 | 6,468 | 6,490 | 6,513 | 6,532 |
| Feed Use | 400 | 429 | 440 | 451 | 462 | 473 | 482 | 492 | 502 | 513 | 523 |
| Food and Other | 10,350 | 10,566 | 10,776 | 10,803 | 10,889 | 10,994 | 11,071 | 11,167 | 11,267 | 11,373 | 11,472 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,137 | 1,302 | 1,321 | 1,276 | 1,256 | 1,235 | 1,216 | 1,202 | 1,196 | 1,191 | 1,186 |
| Domestic Use | 11,887 | 12,297 | 12,537 | 12,530 | 12,607 | 12,702 | 12,769 | 12,860 | 12,965 | 13,076 | 13,181 |
| Net Trade | -5,800 | -5,828 | -6,066 | -6,042 | -6,139 | -6,236 | -6,310 | -6,392 | -6,475 | -6,563 | -6,649 |

Canadian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 10,030 | 9,655 | 9,344 | 9,206 | 9,119 | 9,049 | 8,952 | 8,892 | 8,867 | 8,842 | 8,784 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.85 | 2.69 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 2.75 | 2.77 | 2.79 | 2.81 | 2.83 | 2.85 | 2.87 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 28,610 | 26,000 | 25,351 | 25,160 | 25,105 | 25,095 | 25,007 | 25,021 | 25,127 | 25,233 | 25,244 |
| Beginning Stocks | 4,817 | 6,927 | 7,732 | 8,219 | 8,533 | 8,680 | 8,714 | 8,631 | 8,546 | 8,572 | 8,706 |
| Domestic Supply | 33,427 | 32,927 | 33,083 | 33,379 | 33,638 | 33,775 | 33,721 | 33,651 | 33,673 | 33,805 | 33,950 |
| Feed Use | 3,200 | 3,456 | 3,519 | 3,624 | 3,743 | 3,811 | 3,863 | 3,905 | 3,938 | 3,968 | 4,031 |
| Food and Other | 4,600 | 4,947 | 5,077 | 5,161 | 5,226 | 5,288 | 5,341 | 5,400 | 5,466 | 5,536 | 5,608 |
| Ending Stocks | 6,927 | 7,732 | 8,219 | 8,533 | 8,680 | 8,714 | 8,631 | 8,546 | 8,572 | 8,706 | 8,801 |
| Domestic Use | 14,727 | 16,135 | 16,816 | 17,318 | 17,649 | 17,813 | 17,835 | 17,851 | 17,976 | 18,210 | 18,440 |
| Net Trade | 18,700 | 16,793 | 16,267 | 16,062 | 15,989 | 15,962 | 15,886 | 15,800 | 15,697 | 15,595 | 15,510 |

Chinese Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 24,000 | 23,433 | 23,221 | 23,093 | 23,111 | 23,033 | 22,960 | 22,939 | 22,927 | 22,852 | 22,785 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 4.71 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 4.71 | 4.73 | 4.74 | 4.76 | 4.77 | 4.79 | 4.81 | 4.82 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 113,000 | 109,666 | 109,037 | 108,798 | 109,244 | 109,233 | 109,251 | 109,507 | 109,810 | 109,810 | 109,843 |
| Beginning Stocks | 40,963 | 44,993 | 46,580 | 47,102 | 47,429 | 47,858 | 48,220 | 48,481 | 48,733 | 49,045 | 49,343 |
| Domestic Supply | 153,963 | 154,659 | 155,617 | 155,900 | 156,673 | 157,091 | 157,471 | 157,988 | 158,543 | 158,855 | 159,186 |
| Feed Use | 9,000 | 8,211 | 8,432 | 8,706 | 8,947 | 9,139 | 9,346 | 9,552 | 9,748 | 9,950 | 10,135 |
| Food and Other | 98,000 | 98,016 | 98,386 | 98,473 | 98,747 | 98,841 | 98,924 | 98,916 | 98,874 | 98,771 | 98,611 |
| Ending Stocks | 44,993 | 46,580 | 47,102 | 47,429 | 47,858 | 48,220 | 48,481 | 48,733 | 49,045 | 49,343 | 49,580 |
| Domestic Use | 151,993 | 152,806 | 153,920 | 154,608 | 155,552 | 156,200 | 156,751 | 157,201 | 157,668 | 158,064 | 158,326 |
| Net Trade | 1,970 | 1,852 | 1,697 | 1,292 | 1,122 | 891 | 719 | 787 | 875 | 791 | 860 |

Egyptian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 1,290 | 1,293 | 1,290 | 1,291 | 1,291 | 1,292 | 1,290 | 1,291 | 1,291 | 1,293 | 1,294 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 6.43 | 6.48 | 6.52 | 6.57 | 6.62 | 6.66 | 6.71 | 6.75 | 6.80 | 6.84 | 6.89 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 8,300 | 8,378 | 8,417 | 8,479 | 8,538 | 8,603 | 8,654 | 8,716 | 8,777 | 8,844 | 8,909 |
| Beginning Stocks | 4,135 | 4,175 | 4,407 | 4,440 | 4,425 | 4,416 | 4,404 | 4,394 | 4,389 | 4,392 | 4,399 |
| Domestic Supply | 12,435 | 12,553 | 12,824 | 12,920 | 12,963 | 13,019 | 13,058 | 13,110 | 13,165 | 13,236 | 13,308 |
| Feed Use | 50 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| Food and Other | 16,000 | 16,540 | 17,001 | 17,280 | 17,545 | 17,826 | 18,089 | 18,358 | 18,625 | 18,901 | 19,174 |
| Ending Stocks | 4,175 | 4,407 | 4,440 | 4,425 | 4,416 | 4,404 | 4,394 | 4,389 | 4,392 | 4,399 | 4,408 |
| Domestic Use | 20,225 | 20,988 | 21,485 | 21,752 | 22,010 | 22,282 | 22,536 | 22,802 | 23,073 | 23,357 | 23,641 |
| Net Trade | -7,790 | -8,435 | -8,661 | -8,833 | -9,047 | -9,263 | -9,479 | -9,692 | -9,908 | -10,121 | -10,333 |

European Union Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 26,772 | 26,795 | 26,245 | 26,325 | 26,300 | 26,232 | 26,239 | 26,224 | 26,201 | 26,171 | 26,129 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 5.62 | 5.40 | 5.44 | 5.48 | 5.52 | 5.56 | 5.60 | 5.65 | 5.69 | 5.73 | 5.77 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 150,514 | 144,566 | 142,689 | 144,226 | 145,188 | 145,912 | 147,051 | 148,066 | 149,033 | 149,958 | 150,811 |
| Beginning Stocks | 10,435 | 16,449 | 18,794 | 19,250 | 19,609 | 19,825 | 19,949 | 20,146 | 20,366 | 20,608 | 20,854 |
| Domestic Supply | 160,949 | 161,015 | 161,483 | 163,476 | 164,797 | 165,737 | 167,000 | 168,212 | 169,399 | 170,566 | 171,665 |
| Feed Use | 64,000 | 61,650 | 61,041 | 61,115 | 61,147 | 61,030 | 60,939 | 60,812 | 60,666 | 60,484 | 60,337 |
| Food and Other | 67,500 | 70,730 | 71,258 | 72,140 | 72,588 | 72,923 | 73,382 | 73,853 | 74,331 | 74,803 | 75,229 |
| Ending Stocks | 16,449 | 18,794 | 19,250 | 19,609 | 19,825 | 19,949 | 20,146 | 20,366 | 20,608 | 20,854 | 21,074 |
| Domestic Use | 147,949 | 151,174 | 151,548 | 152,863 | 153,559 | 153,903 | 154,467 | 155,031 | 155,605 | 156,142 | 156,640 |
| Net Trade | 13,000 | 9,841 | 9,935 | 10,612 | 11,238 | 11,834 | 12,533 | 13,181 | 13,795 | 14,424 | 15,025 |

Indian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 28,000 | 28,278 | 28,424 | 28,421 | 28,655 | 28,790 | 28,898 | 28,992 | 29,150 | 29,292 | 29,394 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.80 | 2.83 | 2.86 | 2.89 | 2.92 | 2.95 | 2.99 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.11 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 78,400 | 80,043 | 81,335 | 82,208 | 83,772 | 85,059 | 86,273 | 87,453 | 88,832 | 90,173 | 91,399 |
| Beginning Stocks | 6,410 | 7,160 | 7,295 | 7,342 | 7,316 | 7,400 | 7,472 | 7,559 | 7,652 | 7,765 | 7,875 |
| Domestic Supply | 84,810 | 87,203 | 88,631 | 89,550 | 91,088 | 92,459 | 93,745 | 95,012 | 96,484 | 97,938 | 99,275 |
| Feed Use | 100 | 148 | 163 | 172 | 178 | 185 | 191 | 197 | 204 | 212 | 220 |
| Food and Other | 77,500 | 79,256 | 80,877 | 81,979 | 83,432 | 84,598 | 85,797 | 86,904 | 88,137 | 89,312 | 90,512 |
| Ending Stocks | 7,160 | 7,295 | 7,342 | 7,316 | 7,400 | 7,472 | 7,559 | 7,652 | 7,765 | 7,875 | 7,973 |
| Domestic Use | 84,760 | 86,699 | 88,383 | 89,467 | 91,010 | 92,255 | 93,546 | 94,753 | 96,106 | 97,400 | 98,705 |
| Net Trade | 50 | 503 | 248 | 84 | 78 | 204 | 199 | 259 | 378 | 538 | 570 |

Iranian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 5,850 | 6,830 | 6,976 | 6,853 | 6,785 | 6,774 | 6,880 | 6,921 | 6,945 | 6,964 | 6,981 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.71 | 2.13 | 2.15 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.26 | 2.28 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 10,000 | 14,577 | 14,999 | 14,842 | 14,800 | 14,884 | 15,223 | 15,424 | 15,587 | 15,739 | 15,886 |
| Beginning Stocks | 3,157 | 2,007 | 1,892 | 2,264 | 2,564 | 2,705 | 2,525 | 2,446 | 2,426 | 2,431 | 2,446 |
| Domestic Supply | 13,157 | 16,584 | 16,891 | 17,106 | 17,364 | 17,589 | 17,748 | 17,871 | 18,014 | 18,170 | 18,332 |
| Feed Use | 300 | 315 | 350 | 371 | 379 | 362 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 359 | 360 |
| Food and Other | 15,300 | 15,491 | 15,754 | 16,048 | 16,275 | 16,317 | 16,444 | 16,673 | 16,884 | 17,072 | 17,261 |
| Ending Stocks | 2,007 | 1,892 | 2,264 | 2,564 | 2,705 | 2,525 | 2,446 | 2,426 | 2,431 | 2,446 | 2,466 |
| Domestic Use | 17,607 | 17,698 | 18,367 | 18,983 | 19,359 | 19,204 | 19,248 | 19,456 | 19,672 | 19,877 | 20,088 |
| Net Trade | -4,450 | -1,114 | -1,476 | -1,878 | -1,996 | -1,615 | -1,500 | -1,585 | -1,658 | -1,707 | -1,755 |

Japanese Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 210 | 205 | 204 | 190 | 187 | 185 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 187 | 187 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 4.07 | 4.07 | 4.07 | 4.07 | 4.07 | 4.07 | 4.08 | 4.08 | 4.08 | 4.08 | 4.08 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 834 | 832 | 772 | 761 | 756 | 755 | 757 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 761 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1,515 | 1,574 | 1,805 | 1,868 | 1,891 | 1,898 | 1,895 | 1,891 | 1,890 | 1,895 | 1,903 |
| Domestic Supply | 2,349 | 2,406 | 2,577 | 2,629 | 2,648 | 2,653 | 2,652 | 2,650 | 2,650 | 2,657 | 2,664 |
| Feed Use | 150 | 189 | 205 | 212 | 218 | 220 | 220 | 219 | 218 | 218 | 218 |
| Food and Other | 5,700 | 5,963 | 5,971 | 5,972 | 5,951 | 5,935 | 5,907 | 5,883 | 5,856 | 5,832 | 5,805 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,574 | 1,805 | 1,868 | 1,891 | 1,898 | 1,895 | 1,891 | 1,890 | 1,895 | 1,903 | 1,911 |
| Domestic Use | 7,424 | 7,957 | 8,045 | 8,076 | 8,066 | 8,051 | 8,018 | 7,992 | 7,969 | 7,953 | 7,934 |
| Net Trade | -5,075 | -5,551 | -5,467 | -5,447 | -5,419 | -5,397 | -5,366 | -5,342 | -5,319 | -5,296 | -5,270 |

Mexican Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 770 | 720 | 694 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 689 | 691 | 688 | 685 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 5.06 | 5.10 | 5.14 | 5.18 | 5.22 | 5.25 | 5.29 | 5.33 | 5.37 | 5.40 | 5.44 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3,900 | 3,675 | 3,565 | 3,558 | 3,582 | 3,608 | 3,637 | 3,674 | 3,706 | 3,719 | 3,730 |
| Beginning Stocks | 214 | 414 | 493 | 526 | 532 | 532 | 529 | 524 | 522 | 531 | 542 |
| Domestic Supply | 4,114 | 4,089 | 4,058 | 4,085 | 4,114 | 4,140 | 4,166 | 4,198 | 4,228 | 4,250 | 4,272 |
| Feed Use | 100 | 109 | 114 | 117 | 119 | 122 | 123 | 125 | 129 | 132 | 136 |
| Food and Other | 6,150 | 6,377 | 6,519 | 6,627 | 6,736 | 6,839 | 6,939 | 7,046 | 7,178 | 7,317 | 7,458 |
| Ending Stocks | 414 | 493 | 526 | 532 | 532 | 529 | 524 | 522 | 531 | 542 | 554 |
| Domestic Use | 6,664 | 6,980 | 7,160 | 7,277 | 7,387 | 7,490 | 7,586 | 7,693 | 7,837 | 7,991 | 8,148 |
| Net Trade | -2,550 | -2,891 | -3,102 | -3,192 | -3,273 | -3,350 | -3,420 | -3,495 | -3,609 | -3,741 | -3,876 |

Moroccan Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 2,800 | 2,808 | 2,561 | 2,478 | 2,471 | 2,466 | 2,467 | 2,467 | 2,462 | 2,448 | 2,431 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.25 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.11 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3,500 | 2,690 | 2,498 | 2,459 | 2,494 | 2,531 | 2,573 | 2,615 | 2,653 | 2,679 | 2,701 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1,261 | 1,261 | 1,482 | 1,588 | 1,610 | 1,613 | 1,613 | 1,614 | 1,620 | 1,638 | 1,662 |
| Domestic Supply | 4,761 | 3,951 | 3,980 | 4,048 | 4,104 | 4,144 | 4,187 | 4,229 | 4,273 | 4,317 | 4,363 |
| Feed Use | 100 | 119 | 130 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 138 | 140 | 142 |
| Food and Other | 7,300 | 7,476 | 7,679 | 7,810 | 7,925 | 8,047 | 8,162 | 8,280 | 8,403 | 8,533 | 8,662 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,261 | 1,482 | 1,588 | 1,610 | 1,613 | 1,613 | 1,614 | 1,620 | 1,638 | 1,662 | 1,685 |
| Domestic Use | 8,661 | 9,077 | 9,398 | 9,554 | 9,673 | 9,796 | 9,911 | 10,037 | 10,179 | 10,335 | 10,489 |
| Net Trade | -3,900 | -5,125 | -5,418 | -5,507 | -5,570 | -5,652 | -5,724 | -5,808 | -5,906 | -6,018 | -6,127 |

Other African/Middle Eastern Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 14,578 | 16,207 | 16,035 | 15,874 | 15,786 | 15,791 | 15,805 | 15,828 | 15,847 | 15,863 | 15,878 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.06 | 2.09 | 2.13 | 2.16 | 2.20 | 2.23 | 2.26 | 2.30 | 2.33 | 2.36 | 2.40 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 30,035 | 33,938 | 34,119 | 34,313 | 34,655 | 35,200 | 35,765 | 36,351 | 36,929 | 37,502 | 38,075 |
| Beginning Stocks | 8,858 | 8,128 | 8,429 | 8,734 | 8,922 | 9,023 | 9,093 | 9,155 | 9,221 | 9,294 | 9,365 |
| Domestic Supply | 38,893 | 42,066 | 42,549 | 43,047 | 43,577 | 44,224 | 44,857 | 45,506 | 46,150 | 46,796 | 47,440 |
| Feed Use | 2,010 | 2,108 | 2,127 | 2,140 | 2,144 | 2,150 | 2,153 | 2,156 | 2,159 | 2,164 | 2,167 |
| Food and Other | 53,980 | 55,430 | 57,129 | 58,510 | 59,759 | 61,033 | 62,268 | 63,547 | 64,834 | 66,142 | 67,445 |
| Ending Stocks | 8,128 | 8,429 | 8,734 | 8,922 | 9,023 | 9,093 | 9,155 | 9,221 | 9,294 | 9,365 | 9,432 |
| Domestic Use | 64,118 | 65,967 | 67,991 | 69,572 | 70,927 | 72,275 | 73,576 | 74,924 | 76,287 | 77,671 | 79,044 |
| Net Trade | -25,225 | -23,901 | -25,442 | -26,525 | -27,350 | -28,052 | -28,719 | -29,418 | -30,137 | -30,875 | -31,604 |

Other Asian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 3,114 | 3,423 | 3,386 | 3,391 | 3,400 | 3,397 | 3,370 | 3,376 | 3,370 | 3,381 | 3,398 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.36 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.64 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 4,250 | 5,344 | 5,316 | 5,354 | 5,399 | 5,424 | 5,411 | 5,451 | 5,471 | 5,519 | 5,577 |
| Beginning Stocks | 2,192 | 2,317 | 2,641 | 2,707 | 2,715 | 2,724 | 2,730 | 2,738 | 2,753 | 2,778 | 2,803 |
| Domestic Supply | 6,442 | 7,661 | 7,957 | 8,061 | 8,114 | 8,148 | 8,141 | 8,189 | 8,224 | 8,297 | 8,381 |
| Feed Use | 950 | 1,091 | 1,097 | 1,100 | 1,101 | 1,103 | 1,102 | 1,102 | 1,104 | 1,106 | 1,108 |
| Food and Other | 22,415 | 23,269 | 23,484 | 23,620 | 24,004 | 24,593 | 24,894 | 25,322 | 25,594 | 25,779 | 25,954 |
| Ending Stocks | 2,317 | 2,641 | 2,707 | 2,715 | 2,724 | 2,730 | 2,738 | 2,753 | 2,778 | 2,803 | 2,828 |
| Domestic Use | 25,682 | 27,001 | 27,288 | 27,435 | 27,829 | 28,426 | 28,734 | 29,177 | 29,476 | 29,689 | 29,890 |
| Net Trade | -19,240 | -19,340 | -19,331 | -19,374 | -19,715 | -20,278 | -20,593 | -20,989 | -21,252 | -21,392 | -21,510 |

Other CIS Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 17,725 | 16,965 | 17,118 | 17,219 | 17,277 | 17,353 | 17,422 | 17,500 | 17,574 | 17,645 | 17,714 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.48 | 1.63 | 1.65 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.70 | 1.72 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 1.79 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 26,235 | 27,662 | 28,216 | 28,688 | 29,092 | 29,528 | 29,955 | 30,400 | 30,841 | 31,280 | 31,717 |
| Beginning Stocks | 6,274 | 6,354 | 6,667 | 6,805 | 6,882 | 6,917 | 6,939 | 6,956 | 6,974 | 6,994 | 7,012 |
| Domestic Supply | 32,509 | 34,016 | 34,883 | 35,494 | 35,974 | 36,445 | 36,894 | 37,356 | 37,815 | 38,274 | 38,730 |
| Feed Use | 5,825 | 5,804 | 5,858 | 5,910 | 5,985 | 6,057 | 6,134 | 6,214 | 6,303 | 6,396 | 6,493 |
| Food and Other | 20,000 | 20,520 | 20,701 | 20,821 | 20,911 | 21,005 | 21,097 | 21,191 | 21,283 | 21,371 | 21,463 |
| Ending Stocks | 6,354 | 6,667 | 6,805 | 6,882 | 6,917 | 6,939 | 6,956 | 6,974 | 6,994 | 7,012 | 7,029 |
| Domestic Use | 32,179 | 32,991 | 33,364 | 33,612 | 33,813 | 34,001 | 34,187 | 34,379 | 34,580 | 34,780 | 34,986 |
| Net Trade | 330 | 1,026 | 1,519 | 1,882 | 2,161 | 2,444 | 2,707 | 2,977 | 3,235 | 3,495 | 3,744 |

Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

Other Eastern European Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 455 | 449 | 429 | 426 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 426 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 3.49 | 3.36 | 3.38 | 3.40 | 3.42 | 3.44 | 3.46 | 3.48 | 3.50 | 3.52 | 3.54 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 1,590 | 1,510 | 1,452 | 1,448 | 1,453 | 1,463 | 1,469 | 1,480 | 1,490 | 1,500 | 1,508 |
| Beginning Stocks | 212 | 292 | 383 | 404 | 406 | 407 | 407 | 406 | 408 | 413 | 418 |
| Domestic Supply | 1,802 | 1,802 | 1,835 | 1,852 | 1,859 | 1,870 | 1,876 | 1,886 | 1,898 | 1,912 | 1,925 |
| Feed Use | 205 | 221 | 233 | 239 | 244 | 248 | 251 | 254 | 255 | 255 | 255 |
| Food and Other | 2,080 | 2,146 | 2,165 | 2,169 | 2,177 | 2,179 | 2,185 | 2,192 | 2,203 | 2,213 | 2,224 |
| Ending Stocks | 292 | 383 | 404 | 406 | 407 | 407 | 406 | 408 | 413 | 418 | 422 |
| Domestic Use | 2,577 | 2,751 | 2,801 | 2,814 | 2,828 | 2,835 | 2,842 | 2,854 | 2,871 | 2,886 | 2,902 |
| Net Trade | -775 | -949 | -966 | -961 | -969 | -965 | -966 | -968 | -973 | -974 | -977 |

Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia, Montenegro.

Other Latin American Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 1,174 | 1,151 | 1,105 | 1,090 | 1,087 | 1,082 | 1,082 | 1,080 | 1,078 | 1,074 | 1,070 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.72 | 2.74 | 2.76 | 2.78 | 2.81 | 2.83 | 2.85 | 2.88 | 2.90 | 2.92 | 2.94 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3,188 | 3,153 | 3,051 | 3,034 | 3,050 | 3,062 | 3,085 | 3,106 | 3,125 | 3,137 | 3,149 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1,943 | 2,161 | 2,460 | 2,562 | 2,596 | 2,621 | 2,640 | 2,656 | 2,678 | 2,704 | 2,730 |
| Domestic Supply | 5,131 | 5,314 | 5,511 | 5,596 | 5,647 | 5,684 | 5,725 | 5,763 | 5,803 | 5,841 | 5,879 |
| Feed Use | 475 | 522 | 535 | 539 | 542 | 544 | 546 | 548 | 551 | 554 | 557 |
| Food and Other | 12,065 | 12,392 | 12,607 | 12,782 | 12,923 | 13,090 | 13,226 | 13,370 | 13,510 | 13,655 | 13,792 |
| Ending Stocks | 2,161 | 2,460 | 2,562 | 2,596 | 2,621 | 2,640 | 2,656 | 2,678 | 2,704 | 2,730 | 2,755 |
| Domestic Use | 14,701 | 15,374 | 15,705 | 15,917 | 16,086 | 16,273 | 16,429 | 16,596 | 16,765 | 16,939 | 17,104 |
| Net Trade | -9,570 | -10,060 | -10,194 | -10,321 | -10,440 | -10,589 | -10,704 | -10,834 | -10,962 | -11,098 | -11,224 |

Pakistani Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 8,200 | 8,466 | 8,408 | 8,391 | 8,398 | 8,414 | 8,424 | 8,447 | 8,463 | 8,473 | 8,477 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.62 | 2.75 | 2.79 | 2.83 | 2.86 | 2.90 | 2.94 | 2.98 | 3.01 | 3.05 | 3.09 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 21,500 | 23,309 | 23,462 | 23,724 | 24,056 | 24,413 | 24,754 | 25,133 | 25,493 | 25,837 | 26,163 |
| Beginning Stocks | 2,183 | 1,183 | 1,474 | 1,566 | 1,582 | 1,598 | 1,602 | 1,607 | 1,622 | 1,650 | 1,680 |
| Domestic Supply | 23,683 | 24,492 | 24,936 | 25,290 | 25,637 | 26,011 | 26,356 | 26,740 | 27,115 | 27,488 | 27,843 |
| Feed Use | 400 | 430 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 436 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 439 |
| Food and Other | 22,200 | 22,859 | 23,490 | 23,907 | 24,340 | 24,734 | 25,140 | 25,577 | 26,052 | 26,533 | 27,015 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,183 | 1,474 | 1,566 | 1,582 | 1,598 | 1,602 | 1,607 | 1,622 | 1,650 | 1,680 | 1,708 |
| Domestic Use | 23,783 | 24,764 | 25,491 | 25,924 | 26,374 | 26,772 | 27,183 | 27,636 | 28,139 | 28,651 | 29,162 |
| Net Trade | -100 | -271 | -555 | -633 | -736 | -761 | -827 | -896 | -1,024 | -1,163 | -1,319 |

Russian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 26,700 | 26,645 | 26,435 | 26,431 | 26,520 | 26,520 | 26,526 | 26,558 | 26,570 | 26,560 | 26,547 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 2.36 | 2.12 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.26 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 63,000 | 56,504 | 56,463 | 56,858 | 57,454 | 57,862 | 58,281 | 58,758 | 59,190 | 59,576 | 59,954 |
| Beginning Stocks | 2,204 | 7,104 | 8,355 | 8,679 | 8,820 | 8,868 | 8,882 | 8,887 | 8,895 | 8,912 | 8,930 |
| Domestic Supply | 65,204 | 63,608 | 64,818 | 65,537 | 66,274 | 66,730 | 67,163 | 67,645 | 68,085 | 68,488 | 68,883 |
| Feed Use | 19,500 | 18,529 | 18,348 | 18,090 | 17,992 | 17,980 | 18,046 | 18,154 | 18,361 | 18,592 | 18,833 |
| Food and Other | 24,000 | 23,523 | 23,448 | 23,291 | 23,204 | 23,094 | 22,982 | 22,876 | 22,781 | 22,681 | 22,579 |
| Ending Stocks | 7,104 | 8,355 | 8,679 | 8,820 | 8,868 | 8,882 | 8,887 | 8,895 | 8,912 | 8,930 | 8,947 |
| Domestic Use | 50,604 | 50,407 | 50,475 | 50,201 | 50,063 | 49,957 | 49,915 | 49,925 | 50,054 | 50,202 | 50,358 |
| Net Trade | 14,600 | 13,201 | 14,343 | 15,336 | 16,211 | 16,773 | 17,248 | 17,720 | 18,031 | 18,286 | 18,525 |

South Korean Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.03 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Beginning Stocks | 839 | 968 | 1,057 | 1,127 | 1,150 | 1,155 | 1,156 | 1,156 | 1,157 | 1,161 | 1,165 |
| Domestic Supply | 848 | 977 | 1,066 | 1,136 | 1,159 | 1,164 | 1,165 | 1,165 | 1,166 | 1,170 | 1,174 |
| Feed Use | 1,500 | 1,753 | 1,883 | 1,977 | 2,030 | 2,059 | 2,068 | 2,062 | 2,043 | 2,012 | 1,970 |
| Food and Other | 2,400 | 2,447 | 2,539 | 2,557 | 2,561 | 2,563 | 2,565 | 2,570 | 2,574 | 2,580 | 2,586 |
| Ending Stocks | 968 | 1,057 | 1,127 | 1,150 | 1,155 | 1,156 | 1,156 | 1,157 | 1,161 | 1,165 | 1,169 |
| Domestic Use | 4,868 | 5,256 | 5,549 | 5,683 | 5,746 | 5,779 | 5,788 | 5,790 | 5,778 | 5,756 | 5,725 |
| Net Trade | -4,020 | -4,279 | -4,483 | -4,547 | -4,588 | -4,614 | -4,623 | -4,625 | -4,612 | -4,586 | -4,551 |

Taiwanese Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beginning Stocks | 408 | 373 | 418 | 437 | 447 | 461 | 467 | 473 | 481 | 491 | 499 |
| Domestic Supply | 408 | 373 | 418 | 437 | 447 | 461 | 467 | 473 | 481 | 491 | 499 |
| Feed Use | 10 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 37 | 39 |
| Food and Other | 1,100 | 1,138 | 1,159 | 1,172 | 1,188 | 1,198 | 1,208 | 1,218 | 1,230 | 1,240 | 1,250 |
| Ending Stocks | 373 | 418 | 437 | 447 | 461 | 467 | 473 | 481 | 491 | 499 | 507 |
| Domestic Use | 1,483 | 1,576 | 1,619 | 1,644 | 1,676 | 1,695 | 1,712 | 1,731 | 1,756 | 1,776 | 1,795 |
| Net Trade | -1,075 | -1,203 | -1,201 | -1,207 | -1,230 | -1,234 | -1,245 | -1,258 | -1,275 | -1,285 | -1,296 |

Tunisian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 780 | 859 | 763 | 745 | 737 | 733 | 732 | 732 | 729 | 721 | 714 |
| | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yield | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.64 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.69 |
| | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 1,250 | 1,385 | 1,236 | 1,214 | 1,208 | 1,207 | 1,213 | 1,220 | 1,221 | 1,214 | 1,208 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1,474 | 1,224 | 1,410 | 1,448 | 1,466 | 1,477 | 1,482 | 1,485 | 1,495 | 1,513 | 1,529 |
| Domestic Supply | 2,724 | 2,609 | 2,647 | 2,662 | 2,674 | 2,685 | 2,695 | 2,705 | 2,715 | 2,726 | 2,737 |
| Feed Use | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Food and Other | 2,900 | 3,119 | 3,188 | 3,241 | 3,280 | 3,319 | 3,350 | 3,389 | 3,434 | 3,479 | 3,522 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,224 | 1,410 | 1,448 | 1,466 | 1,477 | 1,482 | 1,485 | 1,495 | 1,513 | 1,529 | 1,544 |
| Domestic Use | 4,124 | 4,529 | 4,636 | 4,707 | 4,757 | 4,801 | 4,835 | 4,884 | 4,947 | 5,008 | 5,066 |
| Net Trade | -1,400 | -1,921 | -1,990 | -2,045 | -2,083 | -2,116 | -2,140 | -2,179 | -2,231 | -2,282 | -2,329 |

Ukrainian Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 7,000 | 7,163 | 7,259 | 7,187 | 7,190 | 7,143 | 7,091 | 7,059 | 7,037 | 7,027 | 7,021 |
| | | | | | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | |
| Yield | 3.64 | 2.89 | 2.92 | 2.94 | 2.97 | 2.99 | 3.02 | 3.04 | 3.07 | 3.09 | 3.12 |
| | | | | | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | |
| Production | 25,500 | 20,716 | 21,174 | 21,142 | 21,331 | 21,369 | 21,387 | 21,469 | 21,576 | 21,721 | 21,879 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1,526 | 4,126 | 4,231 | 4,358 | 4,455 | 4,556 | 4,646 | 4,724 | 4,793 | 4,850 | 4,899 |
| Domestic Supply | 27,026 | 24,842 | 25,405 | 25,500 | 25,786 | 25,925 | 26,033 | 26,193 | 26,369 | 26,571 | 26,777 |
| Feed Use | 4,000 | 3,756 | 3,446 | 3,341 | 3,255 | 3,232 | 3,242 | 3,265 | 3,303 | 3,350 | 3,406 |
| Food and Other | 10,000 | 9,640 | 9,722 | 9,783 | 9,818 | 9,851 | 9,851 | 9,842 | 9,810 | 9,770 | 9,713 |
| Ending Stocks | 4,126 | 4,231 | 4,358 | 4,455 | 4,556 | 4,646 | 4,724 | 4,793 | 4,850 | 4,899 | 4,935 |
| Domestic Use | 18,126 | 17,627 | 17,525 | 17,580 | 17,630 | 17,729 | 17,817 | 17,899 | 17,964 | 18,018 | 18,054 |
| Net Trade | 8,900 | 7,215 | 7,880 | 7,920 | 8,157 | 8,196 | 8,216 | 8,294 | 8,405 | 8,553 | 8,723 |

Rest-of-World Wheat Supply and Utilization

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | (Thousand Hectares) | | | | | | |
| Area Harvested | 744 | 818 | 771 | 766 | 765 | 764 | 763 | 763 | 762 | 759 | 757 |
| | | | | | (Metric Tons per Hectare) | | | | | | |
| Yield | 4.47 | 4.15 | 4.17 | 4.19 | 4.21 | 4.23 | 4.25 | 4.27 | 4.29 | 4.31 | 4.33 |
| | | | | | (Thousand Metric Tons) | | | | | | |
| Production | 3,324 | 3,398 | 3,216 | 3,212 | 3,221 | 3,232 | 3,243 | 3,257 | 3,268 | 3,274 | 3,279 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1,108 | 1,182 | 1,294 | 1,306 | 1,307 | 1,310 | 1,311 | 1,313 | 1,318 | 1,326 | 1,334 |
| Domestic Supply | 4,432 | 4,580 | 4,510 | 4,518 | 4,528 | 4,542 | 4,554 | 4,570 | 4,586 | 4,600 | 4,612 |
| Feed Use | 665 | 715 | 725 | 690 | 654 | 675 | 667 | 668 | 680 | 688 | 691 |
| Food and Other | 4,095 | 4,251 | 4,300 | 4,347 | 4,386 | 4,430 | 4,466 | 4,503 | 4,540 | 4,581 | 4,620 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,182 | 1,294 | 1,306 | 1,307 | 1,310 | 1,311 | 1,313 | 1,318 | 1,326 | 1,334 | 1,341 |
| Domestic Use | 5,942 | 6,260 | 6,331 | 6,343 | 6,350 | 6,416 | 6,446 | 6,489 | 6,546 | 6,602 | 6,652 |
| Net Trade | -1,510 | -1,680 | -1,821 | -1,825 | -1,822 | -1,874 | -1,893 | -1,919 | -1,960 | -2,002 | -2,040 |

Per Capita Wheat Consumption of Selected Countries

| | 08/09 | 09/10 | 10/11 | 11/12 | 12/13 | 13/14 | 14/15 | 15/16 | 16/17 | 17/18 | 18/19 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (Kilograms) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 240 | 244 | 244 | 245 | 245 | 246 | 246 | 246 | 246 | 247 | 247 |
| Argentina | 133 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 134 | 133 |
| Australia | 129 | 126 | 126 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 123 |
| Brazil | 53 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 52 |
| Canada | 139 | 148 | 150 | 152 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 156 |
| China | 74 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 70 |
| Egypt | 196 | 199 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 202 | 201 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 202 |
| European Union | 138 | 144 | 145 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 153 |
| India | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Iran | 232 | 233 | 235 | 237 | 238 | 236 | 236 | 236 | 237 | 237 | 237 |
| Japan | 45 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Mexico | 56 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| Morocco | 213 | 214 | 217 | 218 | 218 | 218 | 218 | 218 | 219 | 219 | 220 |
| Other Africa/Middle East | 53 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| Other Asia | 26 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Other CIS † | 222 | 226 | 226 | 226 | 225 | 225 | 224 | 224 | 223 | 222 | 222 |
| Other Eastern Europe ‡ | 81 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 |
| Other Latin America | 52 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Pakistan | 128 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 131 |
| Russia | 171 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 169 |
| South Korea | 50 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Taiwan | 48 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 54 |
| Tunisia | 279 | 297 | 301 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 305 | 305 | 307 | 308 | 309 |
| Ukraine | 217 | 211 | 214 | 217 | 219 | 221 | 222 | 224 | 224 | 225 | 225 |
| United States | 93 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 |

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia, Montenegro.