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# WORLD MEAT

## World Beef and Veal

World beef trade recovers and is projected to continue to grow by an average rate of 2.0% throughout the decade, ending at 7.0 mmt in 2018. The beef price remains strong over the projection period, reaching \$102.8/cwt in 2018. Responding to the recovery in trade and the rising world price, beef production increases at an annual rate of 1.1% (6.0 mmt) over the next decade, reaching 60.7 mmt in 2018.

Australia loses 1.3 percentage points of market share. Brazil keeps the leading beef exporter position and further expands its market share by 5.6 points by 2018. Argentina loses 2.6 points of market share, as it favors domestic use over exports, and India gains 1.8 points. Canada loses 2.2 percentage points of market share in beef trade, while New Zealand gains 1.1 points. China becomes a net importer over the projection period.

Argentina's export controls, together with herd rebuilding, soften medium-term exports. But easing of the export controls and rising cattle numbers, coupled with currency depreciation throughout the next decade, allow Argentina to expand its net exports in the outer years. Argentine exports are projected to reach 566 tmt in 2018.

Because of volume restrictions imposed by the EU and higher prices in some destinations, Brazil's beef exports decreased 12.4% in 2008. Its exports grow 3.9% over the next decade and reach 2.74 mmt in 2018. Brazil has several states that are FMD-free, and these account for 84% of its animal inventory. Improvement in productivity, favorable domestic policies, aggressive promotion, and a weakening currency enhance Brazil's competitiveness.

With re-entry of U.S. beef in many markets, Australia's net exports decline slightly in the short run. Aided by a weakening currency, Australia posts a 2.0% growth rate in its net exports over the decade. Exports of live animals grow by 3.8% annually, reaching 1.13 million head in 2018.

New Zealand benefited from the compromised SPS status of other beef exporters, as well as from growth in its dairy sector. Exports continue to grow over the rest of the decade at 4.5% annually, reaching 779 tmt in 2018.

Even with restoration of live cattle trade with the U.S., uncertainty over COOL results in weaker Canadian cattle exports. Exports decline 1.4% annually, dropping to 1.16 million head in 2018. Meat trade is also weak in the short to medium terms. Beef net exports begin to increase in 2011 but reach only 268 tmt in 2018.

China has always exported beef in the past, although the volume has been small and declining. In the long run, however, with its economic growth and accession to the WTO, China becomes a beef importer, with net imports reaching 375 tmt in 2018. Domestic production, restricted by poor genetics and limited good pasture land, is projected to grow 3.0% annually.

Elevated beef prices stimulated EU beef production and partially relieved the tight supply in 2008. Because of high prices, consumption reverts to its long-term declining trend at a rate of 0.3% annually. With maximum decoupling of support in the beef sector beginning in 2007 and shrinking dairy animal numbers, beef production in the EU declines at a rate of 0.4% annually. The EU was already a small net importer in 2003 and continues in this position for the rest of the decade, importing 567 tmt in 2018.

Japan's beef imports are significantly reduced because of a higher world price, weak domestic economic conditions, and a crisis in consumer confidence. A 0.3% decline in production and a 1.2% growth in consumption fuel expansion of net imports. Imports grow at 2.2% and reach 0.9 mmt in 2018.

## Beef and Veal Trade

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Net Exporters</b>											
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Argentina	395	431	465	458	463	470	481	493	512	538	566
Australia	1,379	1,366	1,360	1,396	1,451	1,501	1,545	1,584	1,620	1,652	1,681
Brazil	1,892	2,133	2,215	2,365	2,458	2,558	2,634	2,686	2,722	2,741	2,744
Canada	205	181	157	168	193	213	236	253	261	259	268
China - Mainland	50	21	19	3	-24	-62	-111	-176	-263	-316	-375
European Union	-300	-352	-422	-467	-508	-513	-521	-533	-544	-556	-567
India	810	879	911	925	931	936	939	940	945	953	963
New Zealand	503	568	584	602	627	654	682	709	735	757	779
Thailand	-1	-2	2	4	6	5	3	0	-3	-5	-8
Ukraine	0	-83	-115	-142	-161	-169	-170	-169	-168	-165	-162
United States	-275	-358	-336	-393	-456	-508	-535	-470	-389	-309	-224
Total Net Exports *	5,274	5,608	5,742	5,946	6,151	6,354	6,534	6,671	6,799	6,905	7,010
<b>Net Importers</b>											
China - Hong Kong	100	102	104	106	109	112	115	117	120	123	125
Egypt	225	259	271	272	272	272	273	281	290	300	311
Indonesia	13	11	13	23	32	46	59	77	94	111	127
Japan	675	721	727	765	796	827	838	851	856	861	865
Mexico	398	379	387	386	393	400	411	429	446	472	503
Other CIS †	-39	-23	-20	-14	-12	-8	-4	0	1	0	-2
Other Eastern Europe ‡	8	4	-1	-2	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	3	5
Paraguay	-2	-6	-8	-9	-7	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6
Philippines	173	171	173	179	186	194	203	213	223	232	242
Russia	998	1,061	1,074	1,072	1,051	1,053	1,055	1,057	1,055	1,050	1,041
South Africa	14	7	7	8	12	23	38	58	76	92	109
South Korea	320	311	316	318	322	328	339	354	365	386	404
Taiwan	100	97	100	104	109	113	117	122	126	131	135
Vietnam	0	5	5	9	10	14	18	23	28	33	37
Rest of World	1,674	1,684	1,692	1,701	1,710	1,720	1,730	1,740	1,750	1,760	1,770
Total Net Imports	5,274	5,608	5,742	5,946	6,151	6,354	6,534	6,671	6,799	6,905	7,010
<b>Nebraska Direct</b>											
	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
Fed Steer Price	2,034	1,976	2,094	2,171	2,222	2,243	2,258	2,257	2,262	2,263	2,267

\* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

## World Pork

Pork trade grows by 3.5% (1.68 mmt) annually over the decade, reaching 5.70 mmt in 2018. Pork production increases over the baseline at a rate of 1.9% (17.75 mmt) and reaches 112.95 mmt in 2018. The pork price cycles throughout the decade, ending at \$56.15/cwt in 2018.

The EU loses 8.4 percentage points of market share, dropping from 30.3% to 21.9%. Also, the long-term competitiveness of the EU is not very promising, given its appreciating currency and strict animal welfare and environmental regulations. Canada's market share decreases by 3.8 percentage points, while the U.S. gains 15.6 percentage points. Despite SPS challenges, Brazil's long-term prospects are good, with new investments to improve infrastructure and raise productivity. Brazil's market share grows by 4 percentage points.

As a result of lower profitability, Canadian pork production declines next year by 1.2%. Over the rest of the decade, production grows at 1.0% annually. Hog inventory in Canada begins to grow in 2011. Canada's exports of live hogs to the U.S. decline at 2.7%, ending at 7.28 million head in 2018, because of uncertainty about COOL. Pork net exports decline in the short run and stay at around 1 mmt after a 7.6% increase in 2011.

Brazil's pork exports grow by 5.0% annually and reach 1.2 mmt in 2018. Improvement in productivity, favorable domestic policies, and a weakening currency improve Brazil's competitiveness in the world pork market.

Stimulated by increased export refunds, the EU's net exports jumped by 17.9% in 2008, but they decline after that and end at 1.2 mmt in 2018. Per capita consumption in the EU drops slightly, by 0.1%, over the decade. Strict environmental regulations and animal welfare requirements limit the EU's long-term capability. Production is stable over the projection period compared to the 0.3% growth in consumption.

Taiwan's pork production declined 11.7% between 1997 and 2008. Constrained by environmental pressures and high feed costs, production increases at 1%, which boosts net imports by 12.5% per year over the decade. Recovery in the beef and poultry sectors impacts Japan's pork sector. Consumption increases slightly, at 0.3%, over the decade, and production also increases, at 0.5%. As a result, net imports are lower next year but turn around in 2013. They reach 1.2 mmt in 2018.

Consumption recovery boosted China's net imports in 2008, with domestic production and consumption increasing 4% and 5%, respectively. Over the baseline, production grows at 3.0%, falling slightly short of the 3.1% growth in consumption. China's exports have continued to decline, and the country became a net importer in 2008, as growth in imports exceeded growth in exports. Net imports expand to 470 tmt in 2018.

## Pork Trade

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Net Exporters</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Australia	-102	-97	-120	-142	-157	-166	-171	-174	-175	-177	-179
Brazil	675	805	850	966	975	1,031	1,067	1,108	1,154	1,189	1,218
Canada	860	859	884	951	1,007	1,007	1,010	1,006	994	986	1,015
European Union	1,475	1,239	1,146	1,027	1,052	1,097	1,129	1,171	1,239	1,245	1,216
Other CIS †	-6	-14	-39	-50	-54	-56	-54	-51	-47	-41	-36
Thailand	0	2	2	4	1	-2	-3	-4	-2	-1	-2
United States	1,794	1,459	1,572	1,645	1,728	1,856	1,991	2,090	2,156	2,216	2,252
Total Net Exports *	4,804	4,368	4,461	4,600	4,768	4,993	5,197	5,375	5,543	5,636	5,702
<b>Net Importers</b>											
Argentina	39	44	49	54	63	68	73	78	82	86	92
China - Hong Kong	367	366	365	370	376	385	392	398	403	406	408
China - Mainland	282	172	126	155	201	273	332	379	426	452	470
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1,248	1,184	1,155	1,169	1,167	1,187	1,208	1,227	1,246	1,247	1,245
Mexico	455	371	356	335	329	360	401	447	505	547	587
New Zealand	2	5	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	10	11
Other Eastern Europe ‡	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	6	7	8
Paraguay	0	-4	-6	-7	-5	-2	1	3	5	5	4
Philippines	54	37	37	53	93	122	157	191	225	263	304
Russia	939	837	837	851	861	845	821	789	752	717	673
South Korea	444	450	495	500	498	521	548	577	608	618	617
Taiwan	19	15	14	15	19	25	33	41	50	51	51
Ukraine	140	71	110	114	135	147	156	160	159	160	158
Vietnam	39	34	79	110	130	146	151	154	151	151	154
Rest of World	656	659	662	667	671	677	682	688	693	697	702
Total Net Imports	4,804	4,368	4,461	4,600	4,768	4,993	5,197	5,375	5,543	5,636	5,702
<b>Barrow and Gilt Price, National</b>	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
Base 51-52% Lean Equivalent	1,055	1,078	1,169	1,213	1,240	1,208	1,190	1,183	1,176	1,204	1,238

\* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

## World Poultry

Broiler trade grows at a rate of 3.1% annually. Total broiler trade increases by 1.48 mmt, reaching 8.34 mmt in 2018. Total broiler production increases by 2.1% (14.1 mmt), reaching 79.53 mmt in 2018. The price strengthens over the rest of the decade, growing by 1.6% annually, and reaches \$90.65/cwt in 2018.

The U.S. loses 1.2 percentage points of market share. The EU changed from a net exporter to a net importer in 2007. Aided by increasing world demand and aggressive overseas marketing promotion efforts, Brazil gains 3.8 points of market share. After losing 59.4% of its exports because of AI, Thailand regains 1.5 points of market share over the decade. Productivity improvements, product innovation, and a shift to higher-valued products enable Thailand to overcome SPS concerns and its higher cost of production.

A reduction in AI concerns and aggressive promotional efforts in overseas markets encourage Brazilian poultry exports. Fiscal incentives and subsidies from local government promote large new investments in broiler production. Brazil's net poultry exports increased by 14% in 2008, as production rose by 5.7% and consumption increased by only 2.5%. Over the rest of the decade, net exports grow by 3.4%, reaching 4.20 mmt in 2018.

From the major export drop in 2004, it takes five years for Thailand's broiler sector to recover from the AI crisis and reach the pre-AI historical trend. Recovery is helped by a new TRQ from the EU, expansion of integrated producers, productivity improvements (low feed conversion ratios), reduced processing costs, investment in production innovations, and a shift to higher-valued cooked products. Thailand's net exports increase by 4.9% annually, reaching 496 tmt in 2018.

The new AI outbreaks in 2007 further limited the EU's net exports in 2008. The EU changed from a net exporter to a net importer in 2007. Its net poultry imports reach 91 tmt in 2018. There are several reasons for this change: aggressive promotion by low-cost exporters in the EU's traditional export market destination, induction of a new import quota by Russia, high feed costs, strict animal welfare rules, and other environmental regulations.

Under NAFTA, Mexico removed the global TRQ and its prohibitive out-quota rates. A safeguard agreement was reached with the U.S., whereby a TRQ for chicken leg quarters is imposed. The product is duty free, but out-quota is charged a 98.8% duty. The TRQ was removed in 2008. Strong domestic demand causes net imports to grow 5.5% annually, and they reach 669 tmt in 2018.

With its WTO accession, Taiwan removed its quota and replaced it with a "tariff-only regime" in 2005. As a result, imports are projected to increase 9.5% annually. They reach 130 tmt in 2018. A shift to differentiated local breeds sustains domestic production at a growth rate of 1.5% per year.

Russia imposes a lower TRQ of 0.95 mmt. Over the outlook period, imports decline 1% annually, as domestic production is encouraged and grows by 4.1%, exceeding the 2.0% growth in consumption. Over the decade, China's net imports grow at 5% annually and reach 612 tmt in 2018.

## Broiler Meat Trade

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Net Exporters</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Australia	25	40	35	6	-6	-11	-13	-15	-18	-22	-26
Brazil	3,330	3,384	3,412	3,569	3,646	3,730	3,818	3,911	4,005	4,103	4,201
European Union	-50	-36	-7	-18	-13	-26	-39	-52	-65	-78	-91
Thailand	350	354	385	413	444	452	461	467	476	486	496
United States	3,018	2,748	2,784	2,854	2,926	3,020	3,091	3,167	3,255	3,344	3,425
Total Net Exports *	6,853	6,712	6,823	7,049	7,222	7,408	7,579	7,755	7,945	8,145	8,335
<b>Net Importers</b>											
Argentina	-110	-117	-152	-162	-165	-166	-167	-166	-166	-172	-175
Canada	-15	-42	-30	-24	-23	-22	-25	-26	-25	-23	-22
China - Mainland	175	202	222	266	323	378	427	473	521	569	612
China - Hong Kong	240	242	246	249	253	255	257	260	262	264	266
Egypt	6	8	10	13	16	20	26	32	40	49	60
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	4	5	32	55	62	70	77	88	97	105	111
Japan	675	687	668	684	694	703	714	724	732	739	746
Mexico	413	371	476	511	532	539	550	564	591	628	669
New Zealand	-4	-19	-20	-19	-18	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17
Other CIS †	208	188	186	188	190	193	196	199	200	203	205
Other Eastern Europe ‡	38	29	23	21	19	18	18	18	20	23	26
Paraguay	0	-5	-4	-2	2	5	6	8	8	9	9
Philippines	40	19	26	33	47	62	80	99	118	137	157
Russia	1,233	1,212	1,144	1,183	1,192	1,191	1,172	1,152	1,134	1,118	1,092
Saudi Arabia	480	482	489	502	516	534	549	561	574	587	600
South Africa	197	192	198	195	197	207	219	235	253	269	285
South Korea	64	47	125	146	152	153	154	157	160	166	175
Taiwan	86	92	97	102	109	112	116	120	124	127	130
Ukraine	215	164	126	114	120	134	150	164	174	182	185
Vietnam	5	-4	0	5	3	7	11	16	20	23	26
Rest of World	2,724	2,735	2,748	2,762	2,776	2,791	2,805	2,820	2,834	2,848	2,863
Total Net Imports	6,853	6,712	6,823	7,049	7,222	7,408	7,579	7,755	7,945	8,145	8,335
	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
U.S. 12-City Price	1,756	1,783	1,791	1,821	1,846	1,874	1,908	1,938	1,963	1,981	1,998

\* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.



## Argentine Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	55.7	55.2	54.7	54.4	54.4	54.5	54.7	55.0	55.4	55.8	56.2
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
<b>Beef</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	3,200	3,221	3,234	3,246	3,270	3,302	3,341	3,383	3,431	3,482	3,535
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	3,200	3,221	3,234	3,246	3,270	3,302	3,341	3,383	3,431	3,482	3,535
Consumption	2,805	2,790	2,769	2,787	2,807	2,833	2,860	2,890	2,919	2,944	2,969
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,805	2,790	2,769	2,787	2,807	2,833	2,860	2,890	2,919	2,944	2,969
Net Trade	395	431	465	458	463	470	481	493	512	538	566
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	220	227	230	232	232	234	237	239	242	246	249
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	220	227	230	232	232	234	237	239	242	246	249
Consumption	259	271	279	286	295	302	309	317	324	332	341
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	259	271	279	286	295	302	309	317	324	332	341
Net Trade	-39	-44	-49	-54	-63	-68	-73	-78	-82	-86	-92
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	1,425	1,532	1,591	1,629	1,658	1,688	1,716	1,744	1,773	1,807	1,839
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,425	1,532	1,591	1,629	1,658	1,688	1,716	1,744	1,773	1,807	1,839
Consumption	1,315	1,416	1,439	1,467	1,493	1,521	1,549	1,578	1,607	1,635	1,664
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,315	1,416	1,439	1,467	1,493	1,521	1,549	1,578	1,607	1,635	1,664
Net Trade	110	117	152	162	165	166	167	166	166	172	175
<b>Prices</b>					(Argentine Pesos per Kilogram)						
Beef - Farm	2.80	3.14	3.53	3.78	3.98	4.15	4.32	4.46	4.62	4.82	5.01
Pork - Farm	2.60	2.62	2.77	2.92	2.99	3.13	3.28	3.44	3.61	3.77	3.92
Broiler - Retail	4.97	5.85	6.36	6.73	7.06	7.43	7.84	8.23	8.63	9.09	9.55

## Australian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	28.1	28.3	28.5	29.0	29.6	30.2	30.7	31.1	31.5	31.8	32.1
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sheep Inventories (Beg.)	85.3	76.3	68.9	63.1	58.6	55.3	52.6	50.4	48.8	47.7	47.0
Live Cattle Trade					(Thousand Head)						
Export	800	934	987	981	996	1,019	1,041	1,064	1,085	1,104	1,125
<b>Beef</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	2,100	2,091	2,086	2,132	2,192	2,250	2,303	2,351	2,396	2,437	2,474
Beginning Stocks	91	82	81	81	81	81	82	82	82	82	82
Domestic Supply	2,191	2,173	2,167	2,213	2,274	2,332	2,385	2,433	2,478	2,519	2,556
Consumption	730	726	727	735	741	749	758	767	776	784	793
Ending Stocks	82	81	81	81	81	82	82	82	82	82	82
Domestic Use	812	807	808	816	823	831	839	849	858	867	875
Net Trade	1,379	1,366	1,360	1,396	1,451	1,501	1,545	1,584	1,620	1,652	1,681
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	367	375	362	351	346	346	349	355	363	371	379
Beginning Stocks	35	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Domestic Supply	402	419	406	395	390	390	393	399	407	415	423
Consumption	460	473	482	493	503	512	521	529	538	547	557
Ending Stocks	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Domestic Use	504	517	526	537	547	556	565	573	582	591	601
Net Trade	-102	-97	-120	-142	-157	-166	-171	-174	-175	-177	-179
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	720	719	727	722	724	734	746	757	769	779	790
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	720	719	727	722	724	734	746	757	769	779	790
Consumption	695	679	692	715	731	745	758	772	786	801	816
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	695	679	692	715	731	745	758	772	786	801	816
Net Trade	25	40	35	6	-6	-11	-13	-15	-18	-22	-26
<b>Farm Prices</b>					(Australian Cents per Kilogram)						
Beef Saleyard	293	335	353	344	347	350	353	354	355	356	357
Pork Saleyard	243	244	241	233	229	234	239	245	251	254	256
<b>Retail Prices</b>											
Beef	1,353	1,468	1,519	1,500	1,505	1,515	1,523	1,525	1,528	1,531	1,534
Pork	1,154	1,159	1,149	1,124	1,111	1,130	1,147	1,163	1,181	1,189	1,194
Poultry	387	456	456	438	437	443	451	458	464	469	473



## Canadian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	13.8	12.4	11.4	12.3	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.7
					(Thousand Head)						
Live Cattle Trade											
Export	1,650	1,340	1,197	1,125	1,115	1,116	1,155	1,187	1,192	1,162	1,160
Import	45	45	54	66	86	126	205	244	244	245	245
Live Hog Trade											
Export	9,070	7,821	7,104	7,066	7,246	7,291	7,458	7,496	7,439	7,277	7,283
Import	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
<b>Beef and Veal</b>											
Production	1,270	1,248	1,241	1,267	1,302	1,328	1,356	1,378	1,394	1,407	1,429
Beginning Stocks	45	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Domestic Supply	1,315	1,288	1,281	1,307	1,342	1,369	1,396	1,418	1,434	1,447	1,469
Consumption	1,070	1,068	1,084	1,099	1,109	1,115	1,119	1,125	1,133	1,148	1,161
Ending Stocks	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Domestic Use	1,110	1,108	1,123	1,139	1,149	1,156	1,159	1,165	1,173	1,188	1,201
Net Trade	205	181	157	168	193	213	236	253	261	259	268
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	1,845	1,823	1,861	1,949	2,021	2,043	2,062	2,070	2,073	2,078	2,117
Beginning Stocks	57	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Domestic Supply	1,902	1,883	1,921	2,009	2,081	2,103	2,122	2,130	2,133	2,138	2,177
Consumption	982	964	977	998	1,014	1,036	1,052	1,064	1,079	1,092	1,101
Ending Stocks	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Domestic Use	1,042	1,024	1,037	1,058	1,074	1,096	1,112	1,124	1,139	1,152	1,161
Net Trade	860	859	884	951	1,007	1,007	1,010	1,006	994	986	1,015
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	1,030	1,066	1,083	1,093	1,111	1,123	1,143	1,161	1,174	1,184	1,201
Beginning Stocks	37	38	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Domestic Supply	1,067	1,104	1,105	1,115	1,133	1,145	1,165	1,183	1,196	1,206	1,223
Consumption	1,014	1,040	1,053	1,069	1,087	1,101	1,118	1,135	1,148	1,161	1,179
Ending Stocks	38	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Domestic Use	1,052	1,062	1,075	1,091	1,109	1,123	1,140	1,157	1,170	1,183	1,201
Net Trade	15	42	30	24	23	22	25	26	25	23	22
					(Canadian Dollars per Hundredweight)						
<b>Prices</b>											
Beef and Veal - Farm	91.7	99.1	96.0	92.8	93.1	93.8	97.2	100.1	101.1	99.1	99.0
Pork - Farm	57.3	66.8	66.4	64.0	64.1	61.9	62.8	64.4	64.5	64.9	66.9
Broiler - Wholesale	142.7	139.3	138.1	136.5	136.3	137.1	138.9	140.9	142.3	143.0	143.5

## Chinese - Mainland Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	106	107	109	112	114	116	118	119	120	121	122
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	440	447	457	464	466	467	470	473	476	478	480
Sheep Inventories (Beg.)	171	171	169	166	163	160	158	155	152	149	147
<b>Beef</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	6,260	6,403	6,624	6,892	7,147	7,390	7,622	7,837	8,040	8,255	8,458
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	6,260	6,403	6,624	6,892	7,147	7,390	7,622	7,837	8,040	8,255	8,458
Consumption	6,210	6,382	6,606	6,889	7,171	7,452	7,732	8,014	8,303	8,571	8,833
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	6,210	6,382	6,606	6,889	7,171	7,452	7,732	8,014	8,303	8,571	8,833
Net Trade	50	21	19	3	-24	-62	-111	-176	-263	-316	-375
<b>Pork</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	44,593	46,100	47,550	49,015	50,424	51,881	53,344	54,816	56,299	57,808	59,300
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	44,593	46,100	47,550	49,015	50,424	51,881	53,344	54,816	56,299	57,808	59,300
Consumption	44,875	46,273	47,676	49,169	50,625	52,154	53,676	55,195	56,725	58,260	59,770
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	44,875	46,273	47,676	49,169	50,625	52,154	53,676	55,195	56,725	58,260	59,770
Net Trade	-282	-172	-126	-155	-201	-273	-332	-379	-426	-452	-470
<b>Broiler</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	12,650	12,981	13,345	13,767	14,153	14,536	14,896	15,247	15,597	15,943	16,266
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	12,650	12,981	13,345	13,767	14,153	14,536	14,896	15,247	15,597	15,943	16,266
Consumption	12,825	13,183	13,567	14,034	14,476	14,913	15,323	15,720	16,117	16,512	16,879
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	12,825	13,183	13,567	14,034	14,476	14,913	15,323	15,720	16,117	16,512	16,879
Net Trade	-175	-202	-222	-266	-323	-378	-427	-473	-521	-569	-612
<b>Producer Prices</b>	(Yuan per Kilogram)										
Beef	28.63	28.82	29.65	31.15	32.78	34.59	36.71	39.06	41.67	44.73	48.00
Pork	15.58	14.35	14.25	14.94	15.74	16.50	17.47	18.52	19.67	20.83	22.03
Poultry	14.22	13.77	14.04	14.84	15.71	16.58	17.64	18.77	19.97	21.16	22.39
<b>Retail Prices</b>	(Yuan per Kilogram)										
Beef	31.31	31.50	32.40	34.00	35.76	37.69	39.97	42.48	45.29	48.57	52.07
Pork	24.43	23.06	22.94	23.72	24.61	25.47	26.56	27.74	29.03	30.33	31.68
Poultry	14.49	14.04	14.32	15.12	15.98	16.86	17.92	19.05	20.26	21.45	22.68

## Chinese - Hong Kong Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(Thousand Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	270	276	286	297	311	323	334	341	344	346	347
Live Animal Trade											
Cattle Import	185	178	174	166	157	149	144	141	137	133	132
Swine Import	1,550	1,576	1,569	1,541	1,500	1,467	1,452	1,441	1,427	1,413	1,410
<b>Beef and Veal</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	14	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	10	10	10
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	14	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	10	10	10
Consumption	114	115	117	119	121	123	126	128	130	133	135
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	114	115	117	119	121	123	126	128	130	133	135
Net Trade	-100	-102	-104	-106	-109	-112	-115	-117	-120	-123	-125
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	123	126	127	126	124	121	120	119	118	117	117
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	123	126	127	126	124	121	120	119	118	117	117
Consumption	490	492	493	496	500	506	512	516	521	523	525
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	490	492	493	496	500	506	512	516	521	523	525
Net Trade	-367	-366	-365	-370	-376	-385	-392	-398	-403	-406	-408
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	18	17	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	20	21
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	18	17	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	20	21
Consumption	258	259	263	267	270	273	276	279	282	284	287
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	258	259	263	267	270	273	276	279	282	284	287
Net Trade	-240	-242	-246	-249	-253	-255	-257	-260	-262	-264	-266
<b>Retail Prices</b>	(Hong Kong Dollars per Kilogram)										
Beef	88.46	86.69	93.03	97.98	102.12	104.87	107.08	108.64	110.49	112.26	113.99
Pork	64.22	65.16	70.70	74.19	77.14	76.96	77.14	77.78	78.44	80.94	83.62
Broiler	59.55	60.57	61.74	63.33	64.87	66.38	68.01	69.50	70.94	72.11	73.19

## Egyptian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	5.31	4.96	5.26	5.64	6.05	6.47	6.70	6.85	6.97	7.07	7.17
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	330	316	334	357	382	406	421	430	437	443	449
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	330	316	334	357	382	406	421	430	437	443	449
Consumption	555	575	605	629	653	678	694	711	727	743	760
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	555	575	605	629	653	678	694	711	727	743	760
Net Trade	-225	-259	-271	-272	-272	-272	-273	-281	-290	-300	-311
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	525	536	550	566	579	591	601	611	620	628	634
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	525	536	550	566	579	591	601	611	620	628	634
Consumption	531	544	560	578	596	611	627	643	659	676	694
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	531	544	560	578	596	611	627	643	659	676	694
Net Trade	-6	-8	-10	-13	-16	-20	-26	-32	-40	-49	-60
<b>Retail Prices</b>					(Pounds per Kilogram)						
Beef	45.34	45.25	48.23	50.44	52.33	53.79	55.12	56.17	57.30	58.15	58.99
Poultry	7.75	8.03	8.22	8.47	8.74	9.04	9.37	9.69	9.99	10.22	10.44



## Indian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	282	281	281	281	281	282	284	286	288	290	292
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	2,655	2,735	2,786	2,832	2,874	2,919	2,964	3,009	3,058	3,108	3,160
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,655	2,735	2,786	2,832	2,874	2,919	2,964	3,009	3,058	3,108	3,160
Consumption	1,845	1,857	1,875	1,908	1,944	1,984	2,025	2,069	2,113	2,155	2,197
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,845	1,857	1,875	1,908	1,944	1,984	2,025	2,069	2,113	2,155	2,197
Net Trade	810	879	911	925	931	936	939	940	945	953	963
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	2,490	2,678	2,776	2,853	2,912	2,971	3,024	3,076	3,130	3,186	3,240
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,490	2,678	2,776	2,853	2,912	2,971	3,024	3,076	3,130	3,186	3,240
Consumption	2,490	2,678	2,776	2,853	2,912	2,971	3,024	3,076	3,130	3,186	3,240
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,490	2,678	2,776	2,853	2,912	2,971	3,024	3,076	3,130	3,186	3,240
Net Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Prices</b>					(Rupees per Kilogram)						
Beef - Farm	47.70	52.67	55.85	57.44	58.87	60.22	61.24	61.79	62.48	63.06	63.64
Poultry - Retail	86.87	95.48	96.31	97.02	98.14	100.00	101.87	103.48	104.98	106.20	107.29



## Japanese Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	4.40	4.40	4.38	4.35	4.31	4.28	4.24	4.21	4.18	4.14	4.10
Wagyu Cows (Beg.)	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17
Dairy Cows (Beg.)	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	9.75	9.75	9.26	8.82	8.87	9.01	9.20	9.32	9.36	9.35	9.28
<b>Beef and Veal</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	510	500	505	506	504	502	499	496	493	489	486
Wagyu	215	219	228	233	236	238	239	240	240	240	240
Dairy	295	281	277	273	268	264	260	256	253	249	246
Beginning Stocks	111	109	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	111	111
Domestic Supply	621	609	616	616	614	612	609	606	603	600	597
Consumption	1,187	1,220	1,233	1,271	1,301	1,328	1,337	1,347	1,349	1,350	1,351
Wagyu	215	219	228	233	236	238	239	240	240	240	240
Dairy	294	281	277	273	268	264	260	256	253	249	246
Imported Beef	678	720	728	765	796	826	838	851	856	861	865
Ending Stocks	109	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	111	111	111
Wagyu	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11
Dairy	23	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	23
Imported Beef	76	78	77	77	77	77	77	77	78	78	78
Domestic Use	1,296	1,331	1,342	1,381	1,410	1,438	1,447	1,457	1,459	1,461	1,462
Net Trade	-675	-721	-727	-765	-796	-827	-838	-851	-856	-861	-865
<b>Pork</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,245	1,249	1,272	1,291	1,317	1,328	1,329	1,326	1,320	1,320	1,321
Beginning Stocks	208	203	198	189	188	187	189	190	191	191	190
Domestic Supply	1,453	1,452	1,469	1,481	1,504	1,515	1,518	1,516	1,511	1,511	1,511
Consumption	2,498	2,438	2,435	2,462	2,484	2,513	2,536	2,553	2,566	2,568	2,567
Ending Stocks	203	198	189	188	187	189	190	191	191	190	189
Domestic Use	2,701	2,636	2,625	2,650	2,671	2,702	2,726	2,744	2,757	2,758	2,756
Net Trade	-1,248	-1,184	-1,155	-1,169	-1,167	-1,187	-1,208	-1,227	-1,246	-1,247	-1,245
<b>Broiler</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,260	1,249	1,285	1,286	1,280	1,268	1,251	1,236	1,221	1,209	1,196
Beginning Stocks	117	120	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
Domestic Supply	1,377	1,369	1,407	1,408	1,402	1,390	1,374	1,358	1,343	1,331	1,318
Consumption	1,932	1,935	1,953	1,970	1,974	1,971	1,966	1,960	1,953	1,948	1,943
Ending Stocks	120	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
Domestic Use	2,052	2,057	2,075	2,092	2,096	2,093	2,088	2,082	2,075	2,070	2,064
Net Trade	-675	-687	-668	-684	-694	-703	-714	-724	-732	-739	-746
<b>Prices</b>	(Yen per Kilogram)										
Wagyu Beef - Farm	1,984	1,649	1,582	1,560	1,547	1,536	1,539	1,544	1,548	1,554	1,562
Dairy Beef - Farm	849	895	897	918	937	954	973	988	999	1,009	1,019
Pork - Wholesale	528	495	516	518	522	515	513	514	514	522	530
Broiler - Wholesale	338	303	305	304	309	315	323	330	336	341	346
<b>Retail Prices</b>	(Yen per 100 Grams)										
Wagyu Beef	650	564	524	509	502	498	497	497	498	500	502
Dairy Beef	402	415	420	431	442	452	461	469	475	479	483
Imported Beef	205	180	190	190	192	193	194	194	194	194	194
Pork	169	159	165	166	167	165	165	165	165	167	169
Broiler	133	121	119	119	120	123	126	129	132	134	136

## Mexican Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	26.7	27.1	27.3	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.8	30.2
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	10.1	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3
					(Thousand Head)						
Live Cattle Trade											
Export	871	968	983	1,024	1,059	1,077	1,098	1,109	1,105	1,099	1,095
Import	144	141	148	156	168	187	216	261	274	279	284
Live Hog Import	225	185	202	201	197	195	190	187	190	193	197
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
<b>Beef and Veal</b>											
Production	2,253	2,273	2,298	2,337	2,373	2,407	2,444	2,480	2,513	2,545	2,572
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,253	2,273	2,298	2,337	2,373	2,407	2,444	2,480	2,513	2,545	2,572
Consumption	2,651	2,652	2,684	2,723	2,766	2,807	2,855	2,909	2,959	3,017	3,075
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,651	2,652	2,684	2,723	2,766	2,807	2,855	2,909	2,959	3,017	3,075
Net Trade	-398	-379	-387	-386	-393	-400	-411	-429	-446	-472	-503
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	1,142	1,210	1,242	1,293	1,334	1,350	1,357	1,356	1,346	1,344	1,344
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,142	1,210	1,242	1,293	1,334	1,350	1,357	1,356	1,346	1,344	1,344
Consumption	1,597	1,581	1,598	1,628	1,663	1,710	1,757	1,803	1,851	1,891	1,931
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,597	1,581	1,598	1,628	1,663	1,710	1,757	1,803	1,851	1,891	1,931
Net Trade	-455	-371	-356	-335	-329	-360	-401	-447	-505	-547	-587
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	2,775	2,804	2,786	2,825	2,879	2,933	2,989	3,046	3,094	3,143	3,192
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,775	2,804	2,786	2,825	2,879	2,933	2,989	3,046	3,094	3,143	3,192
Consumption	3,188	3,175	3,261	3,336	3,411	3,472	3,539	3,611	3,685	3,771	3,861
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	3,188	3,175	3,261	3,336	3,411	3,472	3,539	3,611	3,685	3,771	3,861
Net Trade	-413	-371	-476	-511	-532	-539	-550	-564	-591	-628	-669
					(New Pesos per Kilogram)						
<b>Prices</b>											
Beef and Veal - Wholesale	32.91	39.19	41.34	43.21	44.94	46.05	47.30	48.17	48.37	48.51	48.71
Pork - Wholesale	22.91	28.83	31.16	32.64	33.95	33.61	33.84	34.31	34.17	35.05	36.11
Poultry - Retail	22.70	26.62	26.68	27.18	27.80	28.41	29.21	29.94	30.27	30.51	30.75

## New Zealand Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	9.73	9.83	9.89	10.00	10.14	10.28	10.42	10.53	10.63	10.72	10.78
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.47
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	618	680	694	713	739	767	796	823	850	873	895
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	618	680	694	713	739	767	796	823	850	873	895
Consumption	115	111	111	111	112	113	114	114	115	116	116
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	115	111	111	111	112	113	114	114	115	116	116
Net Trade	503	568	584	602	627	654	682	709	735	757	779
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	51	51	51	52	54	55	56	57	58	59	61
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	51	51	51	52	54	55	56	57	58	59	61
Consumption	53	56	58	59	61	63	64	66	68	70	71
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	53	56	58	59	61	63	64	66	68	70	71
Net Trade	-2	-5	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-9	-10	-10	-11
<b>Poultry</b>											
Production	150	160	164	167	170	173	175	178	181	183	186
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	150	160	164	167	170	173	175	178	181	183	186
Consumption	146	141	144	148	152	155	158	161	163	166	169
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	146	141	144	148	152	155	158	161	163	166	169
Net Trade	4	19	20	19	18	17	17	17	17	17	17
<b>Farm Prices</b>					(New Zealand Dollars per 100 Kilograms)						
Beef and Veal	422	484	501	504	514	521	528	531	536	539	544
Pork	444	417	403	407	415	412	416	416	416	416	416
Poultry	247	287	284	280	283	288	293	299	304	307	311

## Other CIS Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	25.3	26.1	26.4	27.2	27.7	28.4	28.8	29.4	29.8	30.4	30.9
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
<b>Beef and Veal</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,650	1,659	1,677	1,696	1,717	1,737	1,758	1,778	1,801	1,825	1,850
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,650	1,659	1,677	1,696	1,717	1,737	1,758	1,778	1,801	1,825	1,850
Consumption	1,611	1,636	1,657	1,681	1,704	1,729	1,753	1,778	1,802	1,826	1,849
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,611	1,636	1,657	1,681	1,704	1,729	1,753	1,778	1,802	1,826	1,849
Net Trade	39	23	20	14	12	8	4	0	-1	0	2
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	675	672	660	660	667	675	687	701	715	731	747
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	675	672	660	660	667	675	687	701	715	731	747
Consumption	681	686	698	709	721	731	742	752	762	772	782
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	681	686	698	709	721	731	742	752	762	772	782
Net Trade	-6	-14	-39	-50	-54	-56	-54	-51	-47	-41	-36
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	320	341	358	372	384	395	406	416	427	438	449
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	320	341	358	372	384	395	406	416	427	438	449
Consumption	528	529	545	560	574	588	601	615	628	641	654
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	528	529	545	560	574	588	601	615	628	641	654
Net Trade	-208	-188	-186	-188	-190	-193	-196	-199	-200	-203	-205

Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

## Other Eastern European Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	1.92	1.82	1.89	1.93	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.01	2.00
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	2.61	2.09	2.18	2.26	2.34	2.41	2.48	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.61
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	106	109	113	116	118	119	120	121	121	120	120
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	106	109	113	116	118	119	120	121	121	120	120
Consumption	114	113	112	113	114	115	117	119	121	123	125
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	114	113	112	113	114	115	117	119	121	123	125
Net Trade	-8	-4	1	2	4	4	3	2	0	-3	-5
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	86	88	92	96	99	102	105	108	110	110	111
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	86	88	92	96	99	102	105	108	110	110	111
Consumption	99	100	102	104	106	108	110	113	115	117	119
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	99	100	102	104	106	108	110	113	115	117	119
Net Trade	-13	-12	-9	-8	-7	-6	-5	-5	-6	-7	-8
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	69	75	81	86	89	92	95	97	97	97	97
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	69	75	81	86	89	92	95	97	97	97	97
Consumption	107	105	105	107	108	110	112	115	118	120	123
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	107	105	105	107	108	110	112	115	118	120	123
Net Trade	-38	-29	-23	-21	-19	-18	-18	-18	-20	-23	-26

Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

## Paraguayan Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	10.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	220	229	236	242	246	250	254	259	265	271	279
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	220	229	236	242	246	250	254	259	265	271	279
Consumption	218	222	228	234	239	244	249	255	260	266	272
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	218	222	228	234	239	244	249	255	260	266	272
Net Trade	2	6	8	9	7	5	5	5	5	5	6
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	105	110	115	118	119	120	120	121	122	124	128
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	105	110	115	118	119	120	120	121	122	124	128
Consumption	105	106	109	111	114	117	121	124	127	129	131
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	105	106	109	111	114	117	121	124	127	129	131
Net Trade	0	4	6	7	5	2	-1	-3	-5	-5	-4
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	43	49	49	48	46	44	43	43	43	43	45
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	43	49	49	48	46	44	43	43	43	43	45
Consumption	43	43	45	46	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	43	43	45	46	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
Net Trade	0	5	4	2	-2	-5	-6	-8	-8	-9	-9

## Philippine Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	14.2	16.5	17.4	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.3
					(Thousand Head)						
Live Cattle Trade					45	48	51	53	56	58	61
Import	40	41	42	43							
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
<b>Beef and Veal</b>											
Production	200	207	211	215	218	222	226	229	233	237	240
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	200	207	211	215	218	222	226	229	233	237	240
Consumption	373	378	385	394	404	416	429	443	456	469	483
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	373	378	385	394	404	416	429	443	456	469	483
Net Trade	-173	-171	-173	-179	-186	-194	-203	-213	-223	-232	-242
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	1,190	1,263	1,293	1,317	1,324	1,336	1,345	1,354	1,365	1,374	1,382
Beginning Stocks	0	0	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Domestic Supply	1,190	1,263	1,304	1,328	1,335	1,347	1,356	1,365	1,376	1,385	1,393
Consumption	1,244	1,289	1,330	1,370	1,416	1,458	1,501	1,545	1,590	1,637	1,686
Ending Stocks	0	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Domestic Use	1,244	1,300	1,341	1,381	1,427	1,469	1,512	1,556	1,601	1,648	1,697
Net Trade	-54	-37	-37	-53	-93	-122	-157	-191	-225	-263	-304
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	680	704	721	739	751	761	769	778	787	797	806
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	680	704	721	739	751	761	769	778	787	797	806
Consumption	720	722	747	772	797	823	849	876	905	934	963
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	720	722	747	772	797	823	849	876	905	934	963
Net Trade	-40	-19	-26	-33	-47	-62	-80	-99	-118	-137	-157
<b>Farm Prices</b>					(Pesos per Kilogram)						
Beef and Veal	68.05	69.90	72.85	75.12	76.89	78.17	79.28	80.02	80.95	81.84	82.74
Pork	73.86	68.66	68.20	69.86	70.03	72.16	74.44	76.80	79.37	81.21	82.63
Poultry	73.00	78.27	78.66	80.27	81.95	83.97	86.27	88.43	90.54	92.42	94.19

## Russian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	18.4	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	18.2	19.5	19.7	20.7	21.9	22.8	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.8	25.3
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	1,330	1,269	1,242	1,232	1,244	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,258	1,265	1,273
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,330	1,269	1,242	1,232	1,244	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,258	1,265	1,273
Consumption	2,328	2,330	2,316	2,304	2,296	2,299	2,303	2,309	2,313	2,315	2,314
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,328	2,330	2,316	2,304	2,296	2,299	2,303	2,309	2,313	2,315	2,314
Net Trade	-998	-1,061	-1,074	-1,072	-1,051	-1,053	-1,055	-1,057	-1,055	-1,050	-1,041
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	2,040	2,176	2,221	2,255	2,291	2,335	2,378	2,427	2,481	2,537	2,594
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,040	2,176	2,221	2,255	2,291	2,335	2,378	2,427	2,481	2,537	2,594
Consumption	2,979	3,013	3,058	3,106	3,152	3,180	3,199	3,216	3,233	3,254	3,267
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,979	3,013	3,058	3,106	3,152	3,180	3,199	3,216	3,233	3,254	3,267
Net Trade	-939	-837	-837	-851	-861	-845	-821	-789	-752	-717	-673
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	1,550	1,738	1,832	1,842	1,859	1,887	1,924	1,965	2,008	2,050	2,092
Beginning Stocks	42	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Domestic Supply	1,592	1,783	1,877	1,887	1,904	1,932	1,969	2,010	2,053	2,095	2,137
Consumption	2,780	2,950	2,976	3,025	3,051	3,078	3,096	3,117	3,141	3,167	3,184
Ending Stocks	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Domestic Use	2,825	2,995	3,021	3,070	3,096	3,123	3,141	3,162	3,186	3,212	3,229
Net Trade	-1,233	-1,212	-1,144	-1,183	-1,192	-1,191	-1,172	-1,152	-1,134	-1,118	-1,092
<b>Farm Prices</b>					(Rubles per Kilogram)						
Beef and Veal	111	132	149	158	164	168	171	174	176	178	180
Pork	92	105	117	124	126	131	136	141	146	149	152
Poultry	67	87	99	105	109	113	117	122	125	128	130

## Saudi Arabian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Broiler</b>											
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	564	565	588	609	624	636	648	660	673	686	699
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	564	565	588	609	624	636	648	660	673	686	699
Consumption	1,044	1,047	1,077	1,111	1,140	1,170	1,197	1,221	1,247	1,273	1,299
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,044	1,047	1,077	1,111	1,140	1,170	1,197	1,221	1,247	1,273	1,299
Net Trade	-480	-482	-489	-502	-516	-534	-549	-561	-574	-587	-600
<b>Wholesale Price</b>											
					(Riyals per Kilogram)						
Poultry	6.67	6.76	6.79	6.89	6.98	7.07	7.18	7.29	7.37	7.43	7.49

## South African Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Beef and Veal</b>											
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	678	685	691	701	710	715	717	716	715	714	714
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	678	685	691	701	710	715	717	716	715	714	714
Consumption	692	693	698	710	721	737	754	774	791	807	823
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	692	693	698	710	721	737	754	774	791	807	823
Net Trade	-14	-7	-7	-8	-12	-23	-38	-58	-76	-92	-109
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	1,070	1,109	1,124	1,154	1,176	1,196	1,212	1,228	1,246	1,265	1,285
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,070	1,109	1,124	1,154	1,176	1,196	1,212	1,228	1,246	1,265	1,285
Consumption	1,267	1,302	1,321	1,349	1,374	1,402	1,431	1,463	1,499	1,534	1,569
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,267	1,302	1,321	1,349	1,374	1,402	1,431	1,463	1,499	1,534	1,569
Net Trade	-197	-192	-198	-195	-197	-207	-219	-235	-253	-269	-285
<b>Prices</b>											
					(Rand per Kilogram)						
Beef - Farm	62.62	67.12	69.52	74.67	78.97	82.34	85.54	87.91	90.47	93.00	95.71
Poultry - Retail	20.42	22.58	22.37	23.54	24.64	25.74	26.92	27.98	29.00	29.97	30.95

## South Korean Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	2.65	2.90	3.02	3.16	3.25	3.29	3.31	3.30	3.26	3.21	3.14
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	8.74	8.26	8.16	8.42	8.30	8.41	8.69	8.91	9.02	9.07	9.03
<b>Beef</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	240	278	284	302	313	319	322	321	318	313	307
Beginning Stocks	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Domestic Supply	250	288	294	311	323	329	332	331	328	323	317
Consumption	560	589	600	620	635	648	661	675	684	699	711
Ending Stocks	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Domestic Use	570	599	610	630	645	658	671	685	694	709	721
Net Trade	-320	-311	-316	-318	-322	-328	-339	-354	-365	-386	-404
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	1,045	1,059	1,064	1,094	1,120	1,141	1,155	1,161	1,161	1,165	1,175
Beginning Stocks	188	178	178	182	184	184	185	188	189	191	191
Domestic Supply	1,233	1,237	1,242	1,276	1,303	1,325	1,341	1,348	1,350	1,356	1,366
Consumption	1,499	1,509	1,555	1,592	1,618	1,661	1,702	1,736	1,767	1,782	1,792
Ending Stocks	178	178	182	184	184	185	188	189	191	191	191
Domestic Use	1,677	1,687	1,737	1,776	1,801	1,846	1,889	1,925	1,958	1,974	1,983
Net Trade	-444	-450	-495	-500	-498	-521	-548	-577	-608	-618	-617
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	542	590	569	581	594	603	610	617	623	629	635
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	542	590	569	581	594	603	610	617	623	629	635
Consumption	606	637	693	728	746	756	765	774	782	795	810
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	606	637	693	728	746	756	765	774	782	795	810
Net Trade	-64	-47	-125	-146	-152	-153	-154	-157	-160	-166	-175
<b>Farm Prices</b>					(1000 Won per 500 Kilograms, Liveweight)						
Beef	4,252	5,805	5,105	5,110	5,211	5,261	5,301	5,311	5,333	5,346	5,362
					(Won per Kilogram, Liveweight)						
Pork	3,090	2,952	2,653	2,658	2,708	2,642	2,608	2,601	2,591	2,654	2,729
Poultry	1,298	1,467	1,227	1,205	1,218	1,236	1,259	1,281	1,300	1,314	1,326
<b>Retail Prices</b>					(Won per Kilogram)						
Beef	31,143	39,285	38,003	37,599	38,021	38,370	38,600	38,614	38,632	38,604	38,588
Pork	6,377	6,437	5,851	5,738	5,804	5,675	5,566	5,510	5,460	5,556	5,704
Poultry	4,104	4,000	3,373	3,205	3,200	3,236	3,289	3,341	3,387	3,419	3,446

## Taiwanese Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	7.00	6.79	6.41	6.13	6.00	5.97	5.99	6.03	6.04	6.04	5.99
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
<b>Beef and Veal</b>											
Production	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Consumption	105	103	105	109	114	118	123	127	131	136	140
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	105	103	105	109	114	118	123	127	131	136	140
Net Trade	-100	-97	-100	-104	-109	-113	-117	-122	-126	-131	-135
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	910	918	931	947	961	974	983	991	999	1,012	1,023
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	910	918	931	947	961	974	983	991	999	1,012	1,023
Consumption	929	933	945	963	980	1,000	1,016	1,032	1,049	1,062	1,075
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	929	933	945	963	980	1,000	1,016	1,032	1,049	1,062	1,075
Net Trade	-19	-15	-14	-15	-19	-25	-33	-41	-50	-51	-51
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	575	580	592	607	617	628	636	644	652	662	672
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	575	580	592	607	617	628	636	644	652	662	672
Consumption	661	671	690	709	726	740	753	765	777	789	802
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	661	671	690	709	726	740	753	765	777	789	802
Net Trade	-86	-92	-97	-102	-109	-112	-116	-120	-124	-127	-130
<b>Retail Prices</b>					(New Taiwan Dollars per Kilogram)						
Beef and Veal	254	261	266	266	261	258	256	253	249	248	247
Pork	152	154	159	160	160	159	160	160	160	161	164
Poultry	126	120	120	119	119	119	121	122	123	124	125



## Ukrainian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	7.0	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	480	423	382	360	344	337	335	335	337	340	345
Beginning Stocks	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Domestic Supply	495	438	397	375	359	352	350	350	352	355	360
Consumption	480	505	497	502	505	506	505	505	506	506	507
Ending Stocks	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Domestic Use	495	520	512	517	520	521	520	520	521	521	522
Net Trade	0	-83	-115	-142	-161	-169	-170	-169	-168	-165	-162
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	603	593	556	566	571	580	589	599	612	625	639
Beginning Stocks	22	22	21	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23
Domestic Supply	625	615	577	588	593	602	612	622	635	648	662
Consumption	743	665	665	680	706	726	745	759	771	785	798
Ending Stocks	22	21	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	23
Domestic Use	765	686	687	702	728	749	768	782	794	808	821
Net Trade	-140	-71	-110	-114	-135	-147	-156	-160	-159	-160	-158
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	570	686	725	754	772	783	790	796	804	813	825
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	570	686	725	754	772	783	790	796	804	813	825
Consumption	785	850	851	869	892	917	941	960	978	995	1,010
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	785	850	851	869	892	917	941	960	978	995	1,010
Net Trade	-215	-164	-126	-114	-120	-134	-150	-164	-174	-182	-185
<b>Farm Prices</b>					(Hryvnias per Kilogram)						
Beef and Veal	22.06	12.17	11.63	11.23	10.98	10.99	11.13	11.13	11.13	11.13	11.13
Pork	38.01	49.75	48.03	48.11	46.87	46.86	46.91	46.95	47.58	47.72	48.00
Poultry	31.09	48.00	46.89	46.70	46.33	45.97	45.72	45.36	45.43	45.39	45.70

## Vietnamese Meat Supply and Utilization

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	28.6	29.3	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.7	31.4	32.0	32.6	33.1	33.7
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	166	167	171	175	180	184	188	192	196	200	203
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	166	167	171	175	180	184	188	192	196	200	203
Consumption	166	172	176	183	190	198	207	216	224	233	241
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	166	172	176	183	190	198	207	216	224	233	241
Net Trade	0	-5	-5	-9	-10	-14	-18	-23	-28	-33	-37
<b>Pork</b>											
Production	1,850	1,829	1,830	1,842	1,869	1,893	1,927	1,962	2,001	2,040	2,076
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,850	1,829	1,830	1,842	1,869	1,893	1,927	1,962	2,001	2,040	2,076
Consumption	1,889	1,863	1,909	1,952	1,999	2,039	2,078	2,116	2,152	2,191	2,231
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,889	1,863	1,909	1,952	1,999	2,039	2,078	2,116	2,152	2,191	2,231
Net Trade	-39	-34	-79	-110	-130	-146	-151	-154	-151	-151	-154
<b>Broiler</b>											
Production	322	326	332	337	350	357	364	371	378	385	392
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	322	326	332	337	350	357	364	371	378	385	392
Consumption	327	323	332	343	353	365	375	386	397	408	418
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	327	323	332	343	353	365	375	386	397	408	418
Net Trade	-5	4	0	-5	-3	-7	-11	-16	-20	-23	-26

## Per Capita Meat Consumption of Selected Countries

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Argentina</b>											
											(Kilograms)
Beef and Veal	69.3	68.2	67.0	66.7	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.5
Pork	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
Broiler	32.5	34.6	34.8	35.1	35.4	35.7	36.0	36.3	36.7	37.0	37.3
Total	108.2	109.4	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.3	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.5
<b>Australia</b>											
Beef and Veal	34.7	34.1	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8
Pork	21.9	22.2	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7
Broiler	33.1	31.9	32.2	32.9	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.8
Total	89.7	88.3	88.4	89.3	89.7	90.1	90.5	90.9	91.3	91.8	92.3
<b>Brazil</b>											
Beef and Veal	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.8
Pork	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6
Broiler	38.5	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	40.8
Total	87.9	88.5	88.9	89.3	89.8	90.4	90.9	91.5	92.1	92.6	93.2
<b>Canada</b>											
Beef and Veal	32.2	31.9	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.2	32.3
Pork	29.6	28.8	28.9	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.7
Broiler	30.5	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.7	31.8	32.1	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.8
Total	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.0	93.6	94.1	94.4	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.9
<b>China - Mainland</b>											
Beef and Veal	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2
Pork	33.7	34.6	35.4	36.2	37.1	37.9	38.8	39.6	40.5	41.3	42.2
Broiler	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9
Lamb-Mutton	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Total	49.9	51.0	52.2	53.5	54.8	56.1	57.4	58.7	59.9	61.2	62.4
<b>China - Hong Kong</b>											
Beef and Veal	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.5
Pork	69.8	69.7	69.5	69.7	69.9	70.4	71.0	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.0
Broiler	36.8	36.7	37.1	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.4
Total	122.8	122.7	123.1	123.8	124.6	125.7	126.7	127.6	128.5	129.2	129.9
<b>Egypt</b>											
Beef and Veal	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Broiler	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
Total	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.3
<b>European Union</b>											
Beef and Veal	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0
Pork	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.6	43.8
Broiler	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1
Lamb-Mutton	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Total	80.0	80.1	80.4	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	81.5	81.7
<b>India</b>											
Beef and Veal	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Broiler	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Total	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1

Note: Carcass weight basis for beef and veal and pork consumption and ready-to-cook equivalent for broiler and poultry consumption.

## Per Capita Meat Consumption of Selected Countries (continued)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Indonesia</b>											
											(Kilograms)
Beef and Veal	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Pork	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Broiler	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
Lamb	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6
<b>Japan</b>											
Beef and Veal - All	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0
Wagyu	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Dairy	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Import	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0
Pork	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.9
Broiler	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8
Total	44.1	44.0	44.3	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.6	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.7
<b>Mexico</b>											
Beef and Veal	24.1	23.8	23.9	23.9	24.1	24.1	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1
Pork	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.8
Broiler	29.0	28.5	29.0	29.3	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.7	31.1	31.6
Total	67.6	66.6	67.1	67.6	68.2	68.7	69.4	70.1	70.8	71.7	72.5
<b>New Zealand</b>											
Beef and Veal	27.6	26.4	26.0	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6
Pork	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.7
Broiler	34.9	33.4	33.8	34.4	35.1	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.2
Total	75.0	73.1	73.3	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.4	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.5
<b>Other Eastern Europe</b>											
Beef and Veal	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
Pork	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
Poultry	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
Total	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.2
<b>Other CIS</b>											
Beef and Veal	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.0
Pork	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5
Poultry	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Total	32.8	33.0	33.3	33.6	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.5
<b>Paraguay</b>											
Beef and Veal	32.0	31.8	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.8	31.8
Pork	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Broiler	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Total	53.6	53.2	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.4
<b>Philippines</b>											
Beef and Veal	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Pork	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6
Broiler	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3
Total	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.1
<b>Russia</b>											
Beef and Veal	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3
Pork	21.2	21.5	21.9	22.4	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.4
Broiler	19.8	21.1	21.3	21.8	22.1	22.4	22.6	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.8
Total	57.5	59.2	59.9	60.8	61.5	62.3	62.9	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.5

Note: Carcass weight basis for beef and veal and pork consumption and ready-to-cook equivalent for broiler and poultry consumption.

## Per Capita Meat Consumption of Selected Countries (continued)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>South Africa</b>											
						(Kilograms)					
Beef and Veal	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.7	17.0
Broiler	26.0	26.5	26.9	27.5	28.1	28.9	29.6	30.3	31.0	31.7	32.4
Total	40.2	40.7	41.1	42.0	42.9	44.0	45.2	46.3	47.4	48.4	49.4
<b>South Korea</b>											
Beef and Veal	11.6	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.4
Pork	31.0	31.1	32.0	32.7	33.1	33.9	34.7	35.3	35.9	36.2	36.4
Broiler	12.5	13.1	14.3	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.4
Total	55.1	56.4	58.6	60.3	61.4	62.6	63.8	64.8	65.7	66.5	67.2
<b>Taiwan</b>											
Beef and Veal	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0
Pork	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.7	42.4	43.2	43.8	44.5	45.1	45.7	46.2
Broiler	28.8	29.2	30.0	30.7	31.4	32.0	32.5	32.9	33.4	33.9	34.5
Total	73.9	74.3	75.5	77.2	78.7	80.2	81.6	82.9	84.2	85.5	86.7
<b>Thailand</b>											
Beef and Veal	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Pork	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.3
Broiler	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1
Total	26.0	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.8	28.2	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.9
<b>Ukraine</b>											
Beef and Veal	10.4	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7
Pork	16.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.7	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.5
Broiler	17.1	18.6	18.7	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.4
Total	43.7	44.2	44.3	45.4	46.9	48.2	49.5	50.5	51.6	52.6	53.6
<b>Vietnam</b>											
Beef and Veal	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
Pork	21.9	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.6
Broiler	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
Total	27.7	27.1	27.5	27.9	28.4	28.8	29.2	29.5	29.8	30.2	30.5
<b>United States</b>											
Beef and Veal	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.0	38.5	38.2	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.1
Pork	28.7	28.8	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.7	28.6	28.6
Broiler	44.2	44.3	44.3	44.6	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.8
Total	113.4	113.2	112.2	111.5	111.1	111.0	111.1	111.5	111.9	112.2	112.5

Note: Carcass weight basis for beef and veal and pork consumption and ready-to-cook equivalent for broiler and poultry consumption.